Curriculum Vitae

John Gastil
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Departments of Communication Arts and Sciences and Political Science
Senior Scholar, McCourtney Institute for Democracy
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EDUCATION

Ph.D. Communication Arts, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1994. Dissertation: *Democratic citizenship and the National Issues Forums*.

M.A. Communication Arts, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1991. Thesis: *Democratic deliberation: A redefinition of the democratic process and a study of staff meetings at a co-operative workplace*, Masters Abstracts, 30-04M (1992), 1114. (University Microfilms No. 1348177).

B.A. High Honors in Political Science with a Minor in Economics, Swarthmore College, 1989.

APPOINTMENTS

The Pennsylvania State University

Distinguished Professor, Department of Communication Arts and Sciences, 2020-present.
Professor, by courtesy appointment, Department of Political Science, 2013-present.
Professor, Department of Communication Arts and Sciences, 2011-2020.
Head, Department of Communication Arts and Sciences, 2011-2016.

Senior Scholar, McCourtney Institute for Democracy, 2016-present.
Director, McCourtney Institute for Democracy, 2012-2016.

University of Washington

Professor, Department of Communication, 2007-2011.
Associate Chair, Department of Communication, 2006-2008.
Associate Professor, Department of Communication, 2001-2007.*
Assistant Professor, Department of Speech Communication, 1998-2001.
Adjunct Professor, Department of Political Science, 1999-2011.
* The Department of Speech Communication and the School of Communications merged in 2002.

University of New Mexico

Research Manager, Institute for Public Policy, 1994-1997.
Lecturer, Department of Political Science, University of New Mexico, Spring 1996.

Temporary Appointments

Visiting Scholar, Department of Communication, Stanford University, Spring 2017.
Visiting Scholar for Digital Engagement, City of San José, Spring 2017.

COURSES TAUGHT

Penn State University

Democratic Deliberation, Democratic Leadership, Quantitative Methods for Communication Research, Small Group Communication

University of Washington

Political Deliberation, Small Group Communication, Intercultural Communication, and Organizational Communication (all at both graduate and undergraduate levels). Communication Theory Development and Communication & Public Life taught the principles and practice of public scholarship (grad only).

PUBLICATIONS

Books (Nonfiction)

Gastil, J., & Knobloch, K. R. (2020). *Hope for democracy: How citizens can bring reason back into politics*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Gastil, J., & Wright, E. O. (2019). *Legislature by lot: Transformative designs for deliberative governance*. London: Verso. (Includes fourteen commentaries by various authors.)

Gastil, J., Deess, E. P., Weiser, P., & Simmons, C. (2016). *Shimin no shihosanka to minshushugi: Amerika baishinsei no jisshokenkyu*. (Trans. D. H. Foote, D. Mori, M. Saeki, and K. Sasakura.) Tokyo, Japan: Nippon Hyoron Sha. Includes a new preface by E. P. Deess and J. Gastil.

Hans, V. P., & Gastil, J. (Eds.). (2014). *El juicio por jurados: Investigaciones sobre la deliberacíon, el veredicto y la democracia*. (Trans. A. Harfuch.) Buenos Aires, Argentina: Ad Hoc. Includes a prologue by A. Harfuch & a new preface by V. Hans & J. Gastil, plus chapters from previous books published by V. Hans, J. Gastil, and their coauthors.

Gastil, J. (2014). *Democracy in small groups: Participation, decision making, and communication, 2nd edition*. State College, PA: Efficacy Press. This new edition (first published in 1993) was substantially revised, then released through the author's imprint, with new content and references hyperlinked to original sources in the e-book version.

Carson, L., Gastil, J., Hartz-Karp, J., & Lubensky, R. (Eds.) (2013). *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Nabatchi, T., Gastil, J., Weiksner, M., & Leighninger, M. (Eds.) (2012). *Democracy in motion: Evaluating the practice and impact of deliberative civic engagement*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Gastil, J., Deess, E. P., Weiser, P., & Simmons, C. (2010). *The jury and democracy: How jury deliberation promotes civic engagement and political participation*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Gastil, J. (2010). *The group in society*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Gastil, J. (2008). *Political communication and deliberation*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Gastil, J., & Levine, P. (Eds.) (2005). *The deliberative democracy handbook: Strategies for effective civic engagement in the twenty-first century*. San Francisco, CA: Jossey Bass. Has been translated into Japanese, Chinese, and Korean (forthcoming).

Gastil, J. (2000). *By popular demand: Revitalizing representative democracy through deliberative elections*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Gastil, J. (1993). *Democracy in small groups: Participation, decision making, and communication*. Philadelphia, PA: New Society Publishers.

Books (Novels)

Gastil, J. (2020). *Gray matters*. Alresford, UK: Cosmic Egg Books.

Gastil, J. (2020). *Dungeon party*. Alresford, UK: Cosmic Egg Books.

Refereed Journal Articles

Gastil, J. (2022). To play is the thing: Using game design principles to make online deliberation compelling. *American Behavioral Scientist*.

Knobloch, K. R., & Gastil, J. (2022). How deliberative experiences shape subjective outcomes: A study of fifteen minipublics from 2010-2018. *Journal of Deliberative Democracy, 18*(1).

Broghammer, M., & Gastil, J. (2021). Do Hostile Media Perceptions Constrain Minipublics? A Study of How Oregon Voters Perceive Citizens' Statements. *Journal of Deliberative Democracy, 17*(2), 86-101.

Gastil, J. (2021). A theoretical model of how digital platforms for public consultation can leverage deliberation to boost democratic legitimacy. *Journal of Deliberative Democracy*, *17*(1), 78-89.

Gastil, J., & Broghammer, M. (2021). Linking theories of motivation, game mechanics, and public deliberation to design an online system for participatory budgeting. *Political Studies*, *69*(1), 7-25.

Már, K., & Gastil, J. (2021). Do voters trust deliberative minipublics? Examining the origins and impact of legitimacy perceptions for the Citizens' Initiative Review. *Political Behavior*.

Már, K., & Gastil, J. (2020). Tracing the boundaries of motivated reasoning: How deliberative minipublics can improve voter knowledge. *Political Psychology*, *41*, 107-127.

Suiter, J., Muradova, L., Gastil, J., & Farrell, D. M. (2020). Scaling up deliberation: Testing the potential of mini-publics to enhance the deliberative capacity of citizens. *Swiss Political Science Review, 26*(3), 253-272.

Batalha, L. M., Niemeyer, S., Dryzek, J. S., & Gastil, J. (2019). Psychological mechanisms of deliberative transformation: The role of group identity. *Journal of Public Deliberation, 15*(1).

Knobloch, K. R., Barthel, M., & Gastil, J. (2019). Emanating effects: The impact of the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review on voters' political efficacy. *Political Studies, 68*, 426-445.

Gabbay, M., Kelly, Z., Reedy, J., & Gastil, J. (2018). Frame-induced group polarization in small discussion networks. *Social Psychology Quarterly, 81*, 248-271.

Gastil, J., & Wright, E. O. (2018). Legislature by lot: Envisioning sortition within a bicameral system. *Politics & Society, 46*, 303-330.

Gastil, J. (2018). The lessons and limitations of experiments in democratic deliberation. *Annual Review of Law and Social Science, 14*, 271-291.

Gastil, J., Knobloch, K., Reedy, J., Henkels, M., & Cramer, K. (2018). Assessing the electoral impact of the 2010 Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review. *American Politics Research, 46*, 534–563.

Gastil, J., & Marriott, R. (2018). How communicating misleading information dilutes public understanding of weight loss mechanisms. *Health Communication, 34*(12), 1524-32.

Gastil, J., & Meinrath, S. D. (2018). Bringing citizens and policymakers together online: Imagining the possibilities and taking stock of privacy and transparency hazards. *Computer, 51*(6), 30-40.

Gastil, J., Reedy, J., Wells, C. (2018). Knowledge distortion in direct democracy: A longitudinal study of biased empirical beliefs on statewide ballot measures. *International Journal of Public Opinion Research, 30*, 540-560.

Gastil, J., Richards, R., Ryan, M., & Smith, G. (2017). Testing assumptions in deliberative democratic design: The Participedia data archive as an analytic tool. *Journal of Public Deliberation, 13*(2).

Gastil, J., & Richards, R. (2017). Embracing digital democracy: A call for building an online civic commons. *PS: Political Science & Politics, 50*, 758-763.

Gastil, J., Knobloch, K., Kahan, D., & Braman, D. (2016). Participatory policymaking across cultural cognitive divides: Two tests of cultural biasing in public forum design and deliberation. *Public Administration, 94*, 970-987.

Gastil, J., Rosenzweig, E., Knobloch, K., & Brinker, D. (2016). Does the public want mini-publics? Voter responses to the Citizens' Initiative Review. *Communication and the Public*, 1, 174-192.

Richards, R., & Gastil, J. (2015). Symbolic-cognitive proceduralism: A model of deliberative legitimacy. *Journal of Public Deliberation*, 11(2).

Brinker, D., Gastil, J., & Richards, R. (2015). Inspiring and informing citizens online: A media richness analysis of varied civic education modalities. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication, 20*, 504-519.

Johnson, C., & Gastil, J. (2015). Variations of institutional design for empowered deliberation. *Journal of Public Deliberation, 11*.

Knobloch, K., & Gastil, J. (2015). Experiencing a civic (re)socialization: The educative effects of deliberative participation. *Politics, 35*, 183-200.

Reedy, J., & Gastil, J. (2015). Deliberating while voting: The antecedents, dynamics, and consequences of talking while completing ballots in two vote-by-mail states. *Journal of Public Deliberation, 11*.

Reedy, J., Gastil, J., Moy, P. (2015). From the secret ballot to the public vote: Examining voters' experience of political discussion in vote-by-mail elections. *Political Communication, 33*, 39-58.

Smith, G., Richards, R., & Gastil, J. (2015). The potential of Participedia as a crowdsourcing tool for comparative analysis of democratic innovations. *Policy & Internet, 7*, 243-262.

Warren, M., & Gastil, J. (2015). Can deliberative minipublics address the cognitive challenges of democratic citizenship? *Journal of Politics, 77*, 562-574.

Bonito, J., Gastil, J., Ervin, J. N., & Meyers, R. A. (2014). At the convergence of input and process models of group discussion: A comparison of participation rates across time, persons, and groups. *Communication Monographs, 81*, 179-207.

Gastil, J. (2014). Beyond endorsements and partisan cues: Giving voters viable alternatives to unreliable cognitive shortcuts. *The Good Society, 23*, 145-159.

Hans, V. P., Gastil, J., & Feller, T. (2014). Deliberative democracy and the American civil jury. *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies, 11*, 697-717.

Knobloch, K., Gastil, J., Richards, R., & Feller, T. (2014). Empowering citizen deliberation in direct democratic elections: A field study of the 2012 Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review. *FACTS Reports*, 8.

Reedy, J., Wells, C., & Gastil, J. (2014). How voters become misinformed: An investigation of the emergence and consequences of false factual beliefs. *Social Science Quarterly, 95*, 1399-1418.

Liu, W., & Gastil, J. (2014). Pathways of immigrant political socialization: Examining the role of news media, social connections, and community interaction. *Journal of Intercultural Communication Research, 43*, 238-263.

Gastil, J., Richards, R., & Knobloch, K. (2014). Vicarious deliberation: How the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review influenced deliberation in mass elections. *International Journal of Communication*, 8.

Gastil, J., Fukurai, H., Anderson, K., & Nolan, M. (2013). Seeing is believing: The impact of jury service on attitudes toward legal institutions and the implications for international jury reform. *Court Review, 48*, 125-130.

Gastil, J., & Richards, R. (2013). Making direct democracy deliberative through random assemblies. *Politics & Society, 41*, 253-281.

Knobloch, K., Gastil, J., Reedy, J., & Walsh, K. C. (2013). Did they deliberate? Applying an evaluative model of democratic deliberation to the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review. *Journal of Applied Communication Research, 41*, 105-125.

Oryan, S., & Gastil, J. (2013). Democratic parenting: Paradoxical messages in democratic parent education theories. *International Review of Education, 59*, 113-129.

Reedy, J., Gastil, J., & Gabbay, M. (2013). Terrorism and small groups: A framework for advancing research on terrorist teams. *Small Group Research, 44*, 599-626.

Sprain, L., & Gastil, J. (2013). What does it mean to deliberate? An interpretative account of the norms and rules of deliberation expressed by jurors. *Communication Quarterly, 61*, 151-171.

Felicetti, A., Gastil, J., Hartz-Karp, J., & Carson, L. (2012). Collective identity and voice at the Australian Citizens' Parliament. *Journal of Public Deliberation, 8*(1).

Gastil, J., Braman, D., Kahan, D., & Slovic, P. (2011). The cultural orientation of mass political opinion. *PS: Political Science & Politics, 44*, 711-714.

Gastil, J., Bacci, C., & Dollinger, M. (2010). Is deliberation neutral? Exploring patterns of attitude change during "The Deliberative Polls." *Journal of Public Deliberation, 6*(2).

Gastil, J., Lingle, C. J., & Deess, E. P. (2010). Deliberation and global criminal justice: Juries in the International Criminal Court. *Ethics & International Affairs, 24*, 69-90.

Gastil, J., & Xenos, M. (2010). Of attitudes and engagement: Clarifying the reciprocal relationship between civic attitudes and political participation. *Journal of Communication, 60*, 318-343.

Hartz-Karp, J., Anderson, P., Gastil, J., & Felicetti, A. (2010). The Australian Citizens' Parliament: Forging shared identity through public deliberation. *Journal of Public Affairs, 10*, 353-371.

Kahan, D. M., Braman, D., Cohen, G. L., Gastil, J., & Slovic, P. (2010). Who fears the HPV vaccine, who doesn't, and why? An experimental study of the mechanisms of cultural cognition. *Law & Human Behavior, 34*: 501-16. Available at http://www.springerlink.com/content/20lg878727700363.

Black, L., Leighter, J., & Gastil, J. (2009). Communicating trust, community, and process in public meetings: A reflection on what close attention to interaction can contribute to the future of public participation. *International Journal of Public Participation, 3*(2), 143-159.

Wells, C., Reedy, J., Gastil, J., & Lee, C. (2009). Information distortion and voting choices: Assessing the origins and effects of factual beliefs in an initiative election. *Political Psychology, 30*, 953-969.

Kahan, D. M., Braman, D., Slovic, P., Gastil, J., & Cohen, G. (2008). Cultural cognition of nanotechnology risk-benefit perceptions. *Nature Nanotechnology, 4*, 87-90. Available online at http://www.nature.com/nnano/journal/vaop/ncurrent/pdf/nnano.2008.341.pdf. Doi:10.1038/nnano.2008.341

Gastil, J., & Black, L. (2008). Public deliberation as the organizing principle of political communication research. *Journal of Public Deliberation, 4*. Available at http://services.bepress.com/jpd/vol4/iss1/art3.
Gastil, J., Black, L., Deess, E. P., & Leighter, J. (2008). From group member to democratic citizen: How deliberating with fellow jurors reshapes civic attitudes. *Human Communication Research, 34*, 137-169.
Gastil, J., Black, L., & Moscovitz, K. (2008). Ideology, attitude change, and deliberation in small face-to-face groups. *Political Communication, 25*, 23-36.
Gastil, J., Deess, E. P., Weiser, P., & Meade, J. (2008). Jury service and electoral participation: A test of the participation hypothesis. *Journal of Politics, 70*, 1-16.
Hickerson, A., & Gastil, J. (2008). Assessing the difference critique of deliberation: Gender, emotion, and the jury experience. *Communication Theory, 18*, 281-303.
Kelshaw, T., & Gastil, J. (2008). When citizens and officeholders meet (Part 2): Variations in the key elements of public meetings. *International Journal of Public Participation*, 2(1).
Kahan, D., Braman, D., Gastil, J., & Slovic, P. (2007). Culture and identity-protective cognition: Explaining the white-male effect in risk perception. *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies, 4*, 465-505.
Kelshaw, T., & Gastil, J. (2007). When citizens and officeholders meet: Variations in the key elements of public meetings. *International Journal of Public Participation*, *1*(2).
Gastil, J., Burkhalter, S., & Black, L. (2007). Do juries deliberate? A study of deliberation, individual difference, and group member satisfaction at a municipal courthouse. *Small Group Research, 38*, 337-359.
Gastil, J. (2006). How balanced discussion shapes knowledge, public perceptions, and attitudes: A case study of deliberation on the Los Alamos National Laboratory. *Journal of Public Deliberation, 2*.
Gall, A., & Gastil, J. (2006). The magic of Raymond Burr: How jury orientation prepares citizens for jury service. *Court Manager, 21(2)*, 27-31.
Gastil, J., & Weiser, P. (2006). Jury service as an invitation to citizenship: Assessing the civic value of institutionalized deliberation. *Policy Studies Journal*, *34*, 605-627.
Kahan, D., Slovic, P., Braman, D., & Gastil, J. (2006). Fear of democracy: A cultural evaluation of Sunstein on risk. *Harvard Law Review, 119*, 1071-1109.
Mansbridge, J. J., Hartz-Karp, J., Amengual, M, & Gastil, J. (2006). Norms of deliberation: An inductive study. *Journal of Public Deliberation, 2*.
Moy, P., & Gastil, J. (2006). Predicting Deliberative Conversation: The Impact of Discussion Networks, Media Use, and Political Cognitions. *Political Communication, 23*, 443-460.
Sager, K., & Gastil, J. (2006). The origins and consequences of consensus decision making: A test of the social consensus model. *Southern Communication Journal, 71*, 1-24.
Warnick, B., Xenos, M., Endres, D., & Gastil, J. (2005). Effects of campaign-to-user and text-based interactivity in political candidate campaign websites. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication, 10*(3).
Forehand, M., Gastil, J., & Smith, M. A. (2004). Endorsements as voting cues: Heuristic and systematic processing in initiative elections. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 34*, 2215-2234.
Gastil, J. (2004). Adult civic education through the National Issues Forums: A study of how adults develop civic skills and dispositions through public deliberation. *Adult Education Quarterly, 54*, 308-328.
West, M., & Gastil, J. (2004). Deliberation at the margins: Participant accounts of face-to-face public deliberation at the 1999-2000 world trade protests in Seattle and Prague. *Qualitative Research Reports, 5*, 1-7.
Burkhalter, S., Gastil, J., & Kelshaw, T. (2002). A conceptual definition and theoretical model of public deliberation in small face-to-face groups. *Communication Theory, 12*, 398-422.
Gastil, J., Deess, E. P., & Weiser, P. (2002). Civic awakening in the jury room: A test of the connection between jury deliberation and political participation. *Journal of Politics, 64*, 585-595.
Gastil, J., Jenkins-Smith, H., St. Clair, G. (2002). Beyond green chiles and coyotes: The changing shape of New Mexico's political-cultural regions from 1967 to 1997. *New Mexico Historical Review,* 77, 173-195.

Sager, K. L., & Gastil, J. (2002). Exploring the psychological foundations of democratic group deliberation: Personality factors, confirming interaction, and democratic decision making. *Communication Research Reports*, *19*, 56-65.

Gastil, J. (2000). The political beliefs and orientations of people with disabilities. *Social Science Quarterly*, *81*, 588-603.

Gastil, J. (2000). Thinking, drinking, and driving: Application of the Theory of Reasoned Action to DWI prevention. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, *30*, 2217-2232.

Gastil, J., & Dillard, J. P. (1999). The aims, methods, and effects of deliberative civic education through the National Issues Forums. *Communication Education*, *48*, 179-192.

Gastil, J., & Dillard, J. P. (1999). Increasing political sophistication through public deliberation. *Political Communication*, *16*, 3-23.

Sager, K. L., & Gastil, J. (1999). Reaching consensus on consensus: A study of the relationships between individual decision-making styles and use of the consensus decision-rule. *Communication Quarterly*, *47*, 67-79.

Gastil, J. (1994). A definition and illustration of democratic leadership. *Human Relations*, *47*, 953-975.

Gastil, J. (1994). A meta-analytic review of the productivity and satisfaction of democratic and autocratic leadership. *Small Group Research*, *25*, 384-410.

Gastil, J. (1993). Identifying obstacles to small group democracy. *Small Group Research*, *24*, 5-27.

Gastil, J. (1992). A definition of small group democracy. *Small Group Research*, *23*, 278-301.

Gastil, J. (1992). Undemocratic discourse: A review of theory and research on political discourse. *Discourse & Society*, *3*, 469-500.

Gastil, J. (1992). Why we believe in democracy: Testing theories of attitude functions and democracy. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, *22*, 423-450.

Gastil, J. (1990). Generic pronouns and sexist language: The oxymoronic character of masculine generics. *Sex Roles*, *23*, 629-643.

Book Chapters

Gastil, J., & Knobloch, K. (In press). Assessing long-term attitudinal and behavioral impacts of the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review minipublic. In V. Jacquet, R. van der Does, and M. Ryan (Eds), *The power of democratic innovations: The impact of participatory and deliberative institutions*. ECPR Press.

Gastil, J. (2022). Survey methods. In S. Ercan, H. Asenbaum, N. Curato, R. F. Mendonça, *Research methods in deliberative democracy*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Gastil, J. (2021). Issue framing. In M. Stuckey and D. Manthey (Eds.), *Persuasion & Propaganda*. University Park, PA: Department of Communication Arts & Sciences.

Gastil, J. (2021). Misinformation. In M. Stuckey and D. Manthey (Eds.), *Persuasion & Propaganda*. University Park, PA: Department of Communication Arts & Sciences.

Gastil, J. (2021). Las virtudes democráticas de la unanimidad en los juicios criminales: Una perspectiva desde la Teoría Política [The democratic virtues of unanimity in criminal jury trials: A view from political theory]. Translated by M. S. Porterie y A. Romano. In Harfuch, A. (Ed)., *La Unanimidad de los Veredictos del Jurado [The Unanimity of Jury Verdicts]*. Buenos Aires, Argentina: Ad Hoc.

Gastil, J. (2020). Privacidad y publicidad en la deliberación del jurado [Privacy and publicity in jury deliberation]. In Binder, A. M., & Harfuch, A. (Eds.), *El juicio por jurados en la jurisprudencia national e internacional [The trial by jury in national and international jurisprudence]* (pp. 287-300). Buenos Aires, Argentina: Ad Hoc.

Gastil, J. (2019). Seeking a mutuality of tolerance: A practical defense of civility in a time of political warfare. In Boatright, R. G., Shaffer, T. J., Sobieraj, S., & Young, D. G. (Eds.), *A crisis of civility? Political discourse and its discontents* (pp. 161-175). New York: Routledge.

Gastil, J., & Black, L. (2018). Deliberation in communication studies. In Bächtiger, A., Dryzek, J., Mansbridge, J., & Warren, M. E. (Eds), *Oxford handbook of deliberative democracy* (pp. 502-517). New York: Oxford University Press.

Gastil, J., & Hale, D. (2018). The jury system as a cornerstone of deliberative democracy. In Levy, R. Kong, H., Orr, G., & King, J. (Eds.), *Cambridge handbook of deliberative constitutionalism*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Gastil, J. (2017). Designing public deliberation at the intersection of science and public policy. In Jamieson, K. H., Scheufele, D., & Kahan, D. (Eds.), *Oxford handbook on the science of science communication* (pp. 233-242). New York: Oxford University Press.

Gastil, J., Knobloch, K., and Gilmore, J. (2017). The internal dynamics and political power of small group political deliberation. In K. Kenski and K. Hall Jamieson (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Communication* (pp. 731-748). New York: Oxford University Press.

Knobloch, K., Gastil, J., & Reitman, T. (2015). Connecting micro-deliberation to electoral decision making: Institutionalizing the Oregon CIR. In Anna Przybylska (Ed.), *Deliberation and democracy: Innovative processes and institutions* (pp. 21-40). New York: Peter Lang.

Richards, R., & Gastil, J. (2015). Deliberation. In G. Mazzoleni (Ed.), *International Encyclopedia of political communication*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.

Bächtiger, A., Steiner, J., & Gastil, J. (2013). The Discourse Quality Index approach to measuring deliberation. In L. Carson, J. Gastil, J. Hartz-Karp, & R. Lubensky (Eds.), *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press. Chapter available online only.

Bonito, J., Meyers, R., Gastil, J., and Ervin, J. (2013). Sit down and speak up: Stability and change in group participation. In L. Carson, J. Gastil, J. Hartz-Karp, & R. Lubensky (Eds.), *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Carson, L., Gastil, J., Hartz-Karp, J., & Lubensky, R. (2013). Introduction. In L. Carson, J. Gastil, J. Hartz-Karp, & R. Lubensky (Eds.), *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Felicetti A., Gastil, J., Hartz-Karp, J., & Carson, L. (2013). Speaking together: Giving voice to collective identities. In L. Carson, J. Gastil, J. Hartz-Karp, & R. Lubensky (Eds.), *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press. Chapter available online only.

Gastil, J. (2013). What counts as deliberation? Comparing participant and observer ratings. In L. Carson, J. Gastil, J. Hartz-Karp, & R. Lubensky (Eds.), *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Gastil, J., & Wilkerson, J. (2013). Staying focused: Tracing the flow of ideas from the Online Parliament to Canberra. In L. Carson, J. Gastil, J. Hartz-Karp, & R. Lubensky (Eds.), *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Hartz-Karp, J., & Carson, L., Gastil, J., & Lubensky, R. (2013). Conclusion: Theoretical and practical implications of the Citizens' Parliament experience. In L. Carson, J. Gastil, J. Hartz-Karp, & R. Lubensky (Eds.), *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Hartz-Karp, J., Anderson, P., Gastil, J., & Felicetti A. (2013). Becoming Australian: Forging a national identity. In L. Carson, J. Gastil, J. Hartz-Karp, & R. Lubensky (Eds.), *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Knobloch, K., & Gastil, J. (2013). Participant accounts of political transformation. In L. Carson, J. Gastil, J. Hartz-Karp, & R. Lubensky (Eds.), *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Rinke, E., Knobloch, K., & Gastil, J. (2013). Mediated meta-deliberation: Making sense of the Australian Citizens' Parliament. In L. Carson, J. Gastil, J. Hartz-Karp, & R. Lubensky (Eds.), *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Striley, K., Lawson, S., Black, L., & Gastil, J. (2013). Engaging difference through dialogue: (almost) imagining a racially inclusive Australia. In L. Carson, J. Gastil, J. Hartz-Karp, & R. Lubensky (Eds.), *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press. Chapter available online only.

Tucker, L., & Gastil, J. (2013). Evidence of peer influence in the Citizens' Parliament. In L. Carson, J. Gastil, J. Hartz-Karp, & R. Lubensky (Eds.), *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Wiederhold, A., & Gastil, J. (2013). Hearing many sides? Soliciting and managing different viewpoints in deliberation. In L. Carson, J. Gastil, J. Hartz-Karp, & R. Lubensky (Eds.), *The Australian Citizens' Parliament and the future of deliberative democracy.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Gastil, J. (2013). A comparison of deliberative designs and policy impact in the EU and across the globe. In R. Kies & P. Nanz (Eds.), *Is Europe listening to us? Successes and failures of EU citizen consultations* (pp. 217-238). London: Ashgate.

Gastil, J. (2013). Giving power to public voice: A critical review of alternative means of infusing citizen deliberation with legal authority or influence. In K. O'Doherty and E. Einsiedel (eds.), *Public engagement and emerging technologies* (pp. 11-26). Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press.

Gastil, J., Knobloch, K., and Kelly, M. (2012). Evaluating deliberative public events and projects. In T. Nabatchi, J. Gastil, M. Weiksner, and M. Leighninger (Eds.), *Democracy in Motion: Evaluating the Practice and Impact of Deliberative Civic Engagement* (pp. 205-230). New York: Oxford University Press.

Black, L., Burkhalter, S., Gastil, J., and Stromer-Galley, J. (2010). Methods for analyzing and measuring group deliberation. In L. Holbert (ed.), *Sourcebook of political communication research: Methods, measures, and analytical techniques* (pp. 323-345). New York: Routledge.

Gastil, J. & Reedy, J. (2010). A small democratic grocery co-op. In L. W. Black (Ed.), *Group communication: Cases for analysis, appreciation, and application*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall Hunt.

Gastil, J., & Sprain, L. (2010). Ethical challenges in small group communication. In S. May, G. Cheney, and D. Munshi (Eds.), *ICA handbook of communication ethics* (pp. 148-165). New York: Routledge/LEA.

Gastil, J. (2009). A comprehensive approach to evaluating deliberative public engagement. In MASS LBP (ed.), *Engaging with Impact: Targets and Indicators For Successful Community Engagement by Ontario's Local Health Integration Networks* (pp. 15-27). Toronto, Ontario: MASS LBP.

Gastil, J. (2008). Cultivating deliberative development: Public deliberation as a means of improving local, state, and federal governance. In Thomas Jacobson (ed.), *Governance reform under real-world conditions: Citizens, stakeholders, and voice* (pp. 303-316). New York: World Bank Communication and Governance Accountability Program.

Gastil, J. (2006). Promoviendo el desarollo de una cultura cívica deliberante: El valor potencial de la deliberación pública para la gestión municipal en Mexico. In Leticia Santin and Andrew Selee (eds.), *Democracia y ciudadanía: Participación ciudadana y deliberación pública en gobiernos locales* (pp. 67-88). Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson Center. [Translated titles, "Cultivating a deliberative civic culture: The potential value of public deliberation for Mexican municipal governance" in *Democracy, citizenship, and public deliberation in local governments*.]

Kahan, D. M., Braman, D., and Gastil, J. (2006). Gunfight at the consequentialist corral: The deadlock in the United States over firearms control, and how to break it. In Verweij, M., and Thompson, M. (eds.), *Clumsy Solutions for a Complex World: Governance, Politics and Plural Perceptions* (pp. 157-180). New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Gastil, J. (2005). Communication as deliberation. In Shepherd, G. J., St. John, J., & Striphas, T. (eds.) *Communication As . . . : Stances on Theory* (pp. 164-173). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Gastil, J., & Keith, W. (2005). A nation that (sometimes) likes to talk: A brief history of public deliberation in the United States. In J. Gastil & P. Levine (Eds.), *The Deliberative Democracy Handbook: Strategies for Effective Civic Engagement in the Twenty-First Century* (pp. 1-19). San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.

Kahan, D. M., Braman, D., & Gastil, J. (2005). A cultural critique of gun litigation. In T. D. Lytton (Ed.), *Suing the Gun Industry: A Battle at the Crossroads of Gun Control and Mass Torts* (pp. 105-126). Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

Levine, P., Fung, A, & Gastil, J. (2005). Future directions for public deliberation. In J. Gastil & P. Levine (Eds.), *The Deliberative Democracy Handbook: Strategies for Effective Civic Engagement in the Twenty-First Century* (pp. 271-288). San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.

Gastil, J. (1994). An appraisal and revision of the constructivist research program. In B. Burleson (Ed.), *Communication Yearbook 18* (pp. 83-104). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Jenkins-Smith, H., Gastil, J., Palier, J., Silva, C., & Stevens, L. (1994). A cognitive filtering model of the perceived risk of environmental hazards. In R. Bhada, A. Ghassemi, & T. J. Ward (Eds.), *Waste management: From risk to remediation*, Vol. 1 (pp. 53-72). Albuquerque, NM: ECM Press.

Invited Journal Articles and Essays

Gastil, J., Anderson, C., Black, L., Burkhalter, S., Han, S.-H., Reedy, J., Richards, R., & Rountree, J. (In press). Convening a minipublic during a pandemic: A case study of the Oregon Citizens' Assembly pilot on COVID-19 recovery. *Digital Government: Research and Practice*.

Chambers, S., & Gastil, J. (2021). "Deliberation, democracy, and the digital landscape." Introduction to a special issue of *Political Studies, 69*(1), 3-6.

Gastil, J., & Davies, T. R. (2020). Digital democracy: Episode IV—A new hope: How a Corporation for Public Software could transform digital engagement for government and civil society. *Digital Government: Research and Practice, 1*(1).

Gastil, J., & Wright, E. O. (2018). Preface to the special issue. *Politics & Society, 43,* 299-301.

Gastil, J. (2016). *Building a Democracy Machine: Toward an integrated and empowered form of civic engagement*. Ash Center for Democratic Governance and Innovation Working Paper Series, Harvard Kennedy School of Government, Cambridge, MA.

Deess, P., & Gastil, J. (2009). How jury service makes us into better citizens. *The Jury Expert, 21*(3).

Gastil, J., Reedy, J., Braman, D., & Kahan, D. M. (2008). Deliberation across the cultural divide: Assessing the potential for reconciling conflicting cultural orientations to reproductive technology. *George Washington Law Review, 76*, 1772-1797.

Gastil, J., Reedy, J., & Wells, C. (2007). When good voters make bad policies: Assessing and improving the deliberative quality of initiative elections. *University of Colorado Law Review, 78*, 1435-1488.

Gastil, J., Smith, M. A., & Simmons, C. (2001). There's more than one way to legislate: An integration of representative, direct, and deliberative approaches to democratic governance. *University of Colorado Law Review, 72*, 1005-1028.

Reprinted/Adapted Articles and Chapters

Knobloch, K. R., Gastil, J., & Reitman, T. (2019). Articuler la micro-délibération à la démocratie directe et à la prise de décision: l'institutionnalisation de l'Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review [Connecting micro-deliberation to electoral decision making: Institutionalizing the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review]. *Participations, 1*(23), 61-91 (D. Courant and Y. Sintomer, Trans.)

Gastil, J. (2011). A definition and illustration of democratic leadership. In D. Collinson, K. Grint, B. Jackson, & S. Johnson (Eds.), *Leadership, Vol. 2*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Kahan, D., Braman, D., Gastil, J., & Slovic, P. (2007). Culture and identity-protective cognition: Explaining the white-male effect in risk perception. In Slovic, P. (Ed.), *The feel of risk*. London: Earthscan.

Kahan, D., Slovic, P., Braman, D., & Gastil, J. (2010). Fear of democracy: A cultural evaluation of Sunstein on risk. In Slovic, P. (Ed.), *The feel of risk*. London: Earthscan.

Mansbridge, J. J., Hartz-Karp, J., Amengual, M, & Gastil, J. (2008). Norms of deliberation: An inductive study. In Suskind, L. E., & Crump, L. (Eds.). *Multiparty negotiations*. London: Sage.

Gastil, J., Deess, E. P., & Weiser, P. (2006). Civic awakening in the jury room: A test of the connection between jury deliberation and political participation. In V. Hans, *The Jury System: Contemporary Scholarship*. Series title: *The International Library of Essays in Law & Society* (pp. 389-400). Hampshire, UK: Ashgate Publishing.

Gastil, J., & Keith, W. (2006). A nation that (sometimes) likes to talk: A brief history of public deliberation in the United States. *Kettering Review, 24*(1), 48-58.

Levine, P., Fung, A, & Gastil, J. (2005). Future directions for public deliberation. *Journal of Public Deliberation, 1*(1).

Gastil, J. (2001). Condensed summary of "Thinking, drinking, and driving: Application of the Theory of Reasoned Action to DWI prevention." *Alcohol Research, 6*, 130.

Gastil, J. (1997). A definition and illustration of democratic leadership. In K. Grint (Ed.), *Leadership* (pp. 155-178). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Short Essays and Book Reviews

Gastil, J. (2022). Ned Crosby, 1936-2022. *Deliberative Democracy Digest.*

Gastil, J. (2018). Early glimpses of a robust public consultation system in San José, California. *National Civic Review, 107*(3).

Feller, T., Gastil, J., & Hans, V. P. (2017). The democratic virtue of civil jury service. *NYU Civil Jury Project Newsletter, 2*(5), 3-4.

Feller, T., Gastil, J., & Hans, V. P. (2016). The civic impact of civil jury service. *Voir Dire*, 23(2), 24-26.

Gastil, J. (2014). Why I study public deliberation. *Journal of Public Deliberation, 10*(1).

Gastil, J. (2010). Appreciating and understanding the jury as a societal accomplishment [Review of *American Juries: The Verdict*, by N. Vidmar and V. Hans]. *Small Group Research*.

Gastil, J. (2009). Group communication theories. In S. Littlejohn and K. Foss (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of communication theory* (pp. 455-460). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Gastil, J. (2009). Deliberative democracy theory. In S. Littlejohn and K. Foss (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of communication theory* (pp. 299-301). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Gastil, J. (2009). Spirito e prassi della deliberazione. (The spirit and practice of deliberative democracy.) *Deliberativo, 112* (March/April), 69-73.

Gastil, J., & Burkhalter, S. (2008). Group decision making, political. In L. L. Kaid and C. Holtz-Bacha (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of political communication* (pp. 287-290). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Gastil, J. (2007). [Review of Saving democracy: A plan for real representation in America by Kevin O'Leary.] Perspectives on Politics, 5, 645-646.

Gastil, J. (2007). [Review of Hearing the other side: Deliberative versus participatory democracy, by Diana C. Mutz.] Journal of Communication, 57, 174-175.

Gastil, J. (2007). [Review of How voters decide: Information processing during election campaigns, by Richard R. Lau and David P. Redlawsk.] Political Science Quarterly, 122, 330-331.

Gastil, J. (2007). Public scholarship, graduate education, and the research university. *Higher Education Exchange 2007*, 4-11. Dayton, OH: Kettering Foundation Press. Available online at http://www.kettering.org.

Gastil, J., Kahan, D., & Braman, D. (2006, March/April). Ending polarization: The good news about the culture wars. *Boston Review*. Available at http://bostonreview.net/ending-polarization-culture-wars-gastil-kahan-braman.

Gastil, J. (2006). Getting' Wiki with it. *Political Communication Report 16*(2). Available at http://www.mtsu.edu/~pcr/1602_2006_spring/roundtable_gastil.htm.

Gastil, J. (2006). [Review of For the many or the few: The initiative, public policy, and American democracy, by John G. Matsusaka]. Public Opinion Quarterly, 70, 127-130.

Booher, David E., and forty-five co-authors, including Gastil, J. (2005). A call to scholars from the collaborative democracy network. *National Civic Review*, *94*(3), 64-67.

Gastil, J. (2004). [Review of Talking it through: Puzzles of American democracy, by Robert W. Bennett]. Perspectives on Politics, 2, 131-132.

Gastil, J. (2003). [Review of Politicians don't pander: Political manipulation and the loss of democratic responsiveness, by Lawrence R. Jacobs and Robert Y. Shapiro]. Contemporary Sociology, 32, 222-223.

Gastil, J. (2001). [Review of *Citizen competence and democratic institutions*, by Stephen L. Elkin and Karol E. Soltan]. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, *65*, 139-141.

Gastil, J. (2000). Is face-to-face citizen deliberation a luxury or necessity? *Political Communication*, *17*, 357-361.

Gastil, J., & Sapiro, V. (1992). Theory development in political psychology, or the play's the thing. *Political Psychology*, *13*, 129-131.

Gastil, J. (1991). Bringing the war into the classroom. *Speech Communication Teacher*, *5*(4), 1-2.

Gastil, J. (1990). An appeal for constructive dialogue. *Latin American Perspectives*, *17*, 138.
Gastil, J. (1990). The history of democracy [Review of *Democracy and its critics*, by Robert A. Dahl]. *Democratic Communique*, *9*(2), 17.

Periodical/Newspaper Articles, Op-Eds, and Letters

Gastil, J. (2018, August 1). Here are two voting reforms that could counter America's hyperpolarization. *Zocalo Public Square*. Reprinted at the California politics blog *Fox & Hounds*.
Gastil, J. (2016, August 10). The Republicans' big gerrymander could backfire in a major way. *Washington Post* (online blog: The Monkey Cage).
Gastil, J. (2016, June 29). The cure for your #regrexit democratic hangover. *Zocalo Public Square*. Reprinted in the *San Francisco Chronicle* and *Virginian-Pilot*.
Bouricius, T., Schecter, D., Wallace, C., & Gastil, J. (2016, April 5). Imagine a democracy built on lotteries, not elections. *Zocalo Public Square*. Reprinted in the *Houston Chronicle*, *San Diego Union-Tribune*, and the *Sydney Morning Herald*.
Gastil, J., & Russon-Gilman, H. (2016, February 19). These civic experiments are getting citizens more involved in governing themselves. *Washington Post* (online blog: The Monkey Cage).
Gastil, J. (2014, April 27). Jury duty brings surprise benefits. *El Paso Times*.
Gastil, J. (2014, May 16). GMO survey has no agenda. *Medford Mail Tribune.*
Gastil, J. (2012, November 8). A more deliberate democracy. *Philadelphia Inquirer.*
Gastil, J. (2012, October 14). Citizens at state and local levels show real success in deliberating issues. *Centre Daily Times.*
Gastil, J. (2012, August 7). Citizens' Initiative Review does help voters, study shows. *Oregonian/OregonLive*.
Gastil, J., & Sprain, L. (2009, March 8). The balance of coverage in '08, '04. *Seattle Times*.
Gastil, J., & Anspach, W. (2008, June 4). Local papers fair to candidates. *Seattle Times.*
Gastil, J. (2007, July 26). Jury duty in Japan. *New York Times*.
Gastil, J. (2007, October 22). Government *by* the people. *Seattle Times*.
Gastil, J. (2006, July 16). Parting the Cascade curtain: Rethinking the state's cultural fault line. *Seattle Times*, Sunday editorial section.
Gastil, J., & Crosby, N. (2006, November 26). Taking the initiative. *Seattle Times*, Sunday editorial section.
Gastil, J., & Crosby, N. (2005, August/September). Hey, Washingtonians: Show some initiative! *Washington Law & Politics*, 14.
Gastil, J. (2004, December 21). How you play the recount game. *Seattle Times.*
Gastil, J., & Crosby, N. (2004, November 18). Lessons from a Canadian experiment in democracy. *Seattle Times.*
Gastil, J., & Crosby, N. (2003, November 6). Voters need more reliable information. *Seattle Post-Intelligencer.*
Gastil, J. (2000, September). Reviving the voters' interest. *Albuquerque Tribune*, D1, D3.
Gastil, J. (1992, August). Queries on the Quaker peace testimony. *Friends' Journal*, 14-15.
Gastil, J. (1991). A call for democratic leadership. *Kettering Review* (Summer), 1-3.
Gastil, J. (1989, November). Quakers lead way in same-sex marriage. *New York Times*, 22E.

Research Reports

Reports written for the Oregon Legislature and the Citizens Initiative Review (CIR) Commission (Salem, OR), and the Democracy Fund (Washington, DC).

(2019) *Assessment of Three 2018 Citizens' Initiative Review Pilot Projects*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University. (co-authored with Michael Broghammer, John Rountree, and Stephanie Burkhalter)
(2017) *Assessment of the 2016 Arizona Citizens' Initiative Review Pilot on Proposition 205*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University. (co-authored with Justin Reedy, Michael Morrell, and Chris Anderson)

(2017) *Assessment of the 2016 Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review on Measure 97*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University. (co-authored with Genevieve Fuji Johnson, Soo-Hye Han, and John Rountree)
(2016). *Assessment of the 2016 Massachusetts Citizens' Initiative Review Pilot on Question 4*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University. (co-authored with Katherine Knobloch, A. Lee Hannah, Cheryl Maiorca, Ernest Paicopolos, and Jennifer Watters)
(2015). *Empowering Voters through Better Information: Analysis of the Citizens' Initiative Review, 2010-2014*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University. Long-format version prepared for the Democracy Fund and abbreviated version (focusing only on statewide CIR in Oregon) for CIR Commission (co-authored with Katie Knobloch and Robert Richards)
(2013). *Evaluation Report on the 2012 Citizens' Initiative Reviews for the Oregon CIR Commission.* University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University. (co-authored with Katie Knobloch, Traci Feller, and Robert Richards)
(2012). *Official 2012 CIR Evaluation Report for the Citizens' Initiative Review Commission*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University. (co-authored with Katie Knobloch, Traci Feller, and Robert Richards)
(2010). *Evaluation Report to the Oregon State Legislature on the 2010 Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review.* Seattle, WA: University of Washington. (co-authored with Katie Knobloch)

Reports written for the Kettering Foundation

(2014) *Evaluating the Quality and Effects of Deliberative Governance: A Case Study of the 2012 Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review*. Colorado Springs, CO: Colorado State University (second author with Katie Knobloch)
(2002). *What does it mean to deliberate? A study of the meaning of deliberation in academic journals and the on-line publications of membership associations.* Seattle, WA: University of Washington. (co-authored with Todd Kelshaw)
(2000). *Public meetings: A sampler of deliberative forums that bring officeholders and citizens together.* Seattle, WA: University of Washington. (co-authored with Todd Kelshaw)
(1994). *Democratic education and the National Issues Forums.* Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Reports written with other staff at the University of New Mexico Institute for Public Policy

(1998). The attitudes and beliefs of Los Alamos National Laboratory employees and northern New Mexicans: A study of the interplay of culture, ideology, political awareness, and public deliberation.
(1997). 1997 New Mexico Technology Assistance Program report on New Mexicans with disabilities.
(1997). Public views on transportation: The results of the six New Mexico Citizen Conferences on Transportation.
(1994-1997). Quarterly profiles of New Mexico citizens, nos. 25-34.
(1996). Deliberation at the National Issues Convention.
(1996). Working paper on the integration of U.S. government agency programs with the National Issues Forums.
(1996). Through New Mexican eyes: How New Mexicans perceive the University of New Mexico.
(1996). A narrative summary of the September 1996 focus groups on the Waste Isolation Pilot Plant (WIPP).
(1996). The unfolding Waste Isolation Pilot Plan (WIPP) debate in New Mexico: A survey of public attitudes toward science, the EPA, and WIPP.
(1995). Understanding public deliberation.
(1995). Understanding public reaction to the foreign spent nuclear fuel return program: 1994-1995.
(1995). University of New Mexico (UNM) faculty and staff perceptions of the University.
(1995). 1994 report on public perceptions of the Los Alamos National Laboratories.
(1994). 1994 vocational rehabilitation needs assessment of New Mexicans with disabilities.

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

Research

Gastil, J. (2022). Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation (Civic Innovation Challenge [CIVIC], NSF Proposal #2228517). "Track B: Improving Service and Resource Distribution Programs through Public Deliberation." ($49,457) *CIVIC funded 50 Phase 1 planning grants with the intention to fund 20 of those projects in Phase 2 for up to $1 million each.*

Gastil, J. (2015). Principal Investigator, The Democracy Fund. "2015-2016 Citizens' Initiative Review Study and Reporting." ($75,000)

Gastil, J. (2015). One of 28 Co-Investigators, Social Science and Humanities Research Partnership Grant (Award #89520151007). "The Participedia Project: A global partnership to create and mobilize knowledge about democratic innovations." ($2,499,419 CAD).

Gastil, J., & Knobloch, K. (2014). Co-Principal Investigators, National Science Foundation (Directorate for Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences: Decision, Risk and Management Sciences, NSF Award #1357276/1357444). "Collaborative research: A multi-state investigation of small group and mass public decision making on fiscal and scientific controversies through the Citizens' Initiative Review." ($418,000)

Gastil, J. (2014). Pennsylvania State University College of the Liberal Arts and the President's Fund for Undergraduate Research. Awarded for paying Penn State undergraduates to assist with a study on group facilitation. ($1,000)

Gastil, J. (2013). Pennsylvania State University Social Science Research Institute. Award for summer workshop bringing together researchers investigating the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review ($5,000)

Gastil, J. (2012). Subcontract with Tufts University to study a public engagement program created by America*Speaks* and sponsored by the Omidyar Network Fund. "Evaluation of alternative modalities for the Face the Facts program" ($74,000)

Gastil, J., & Knobloch, K. (2012). Joint learning agreement (research contract) with the Kettering Foundation, with 76% of the budget allocated to Pennsylvania State University and 24% to Colorado State University. "Examining deliberation and the cultivation of public engagement at the 2012 Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review" ($30,000)

Barreto, M., Gastil, J., Garcia-Castañon, M., & Reedy, J. (2012). Joint learning agreement (research contract) with the Kettering Foundation, developed by Garcia-Castañon and Reedy for their dissertation research, under the supervision of Barreto and Gastil. "Developing as civic actors: The interplay of family and community in immigrant democratic engagement" ($33,000)

Gastil, J. (2010). Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation (Directorate for Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences: Decision, Risk and Management Sciences and Political Science Programs, NSF Award # 0961774), "Investigating the Electoral Impact and Deliberation of the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review" ($218,000)

Gastil, J. (2010). Principal Investigator, University of Washington Royalty Research Fund. "Panel Survey Investigation of the Oregon Citizen Initiative Review" ($40,000)

Gabbay, M., & Gastil, J. (2010). Co-Principal Investigator, Office of Naval Research and Defense Threat Reduction Agency ("Theoretical and Experimental Investigation of Opinion Dynamics in Small Social Networks"). Requested funding to study network arrangements, polarization, and social influence in small groups of culturally-like-minded extremists, with application to understanding the conditions under which terrorist cell elect to pursue and deploy weapons of mass destruction ($1,259,592).

Gastil, J. (2009). Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation (Directorate for Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences: jointly funded by Political Science Program and the Decision, Risk and Management Sciences Program, NSF Award #0908554), "SGER: Assessing the Deliberative Quality and Impact of the Australian Citizens and Online Parliaments." ($96,980)

Kahan, D., Cohen, J., Gastil, J. & Slovic, P. (2006). Co-Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation (Directorate for Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences: Decision, Risk and Management Sciences Program, NSF Award #0621840: "The Cultural Cognition of Risk: Psychological and Social

Mechanisms"). Funding to conduct experiments on how culture and deliberation shape attitudes. ($282,975).

Gastil, J. (2004). Principal Investigator, University of Washington Royalty Research Fund. The grant was used to study the effect of jury participation on electoral turnout in ten counties across the United States ($35,642).

Gastil, J., Deess, E. P., & Weiser, P. (2003). Co-Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation (Directorate for Social, Behavioral & Economic Sciences: Law and Social Sciences Program, NSF Award #0318513), "Jury Deliberation and Civic Engagement." ($176,494)

Kahan, D., & Gastil, J. (2003). Co-Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation (Directorate for Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences: Decision, Risk and Management Sciences Program, NSF Award #0242106), "Gun Control and the Cultural Theory of Risk." ($399,964)

Gastil, J. (2001). Principal Investigator, Kettering Foundation research contract. During 2001, I will explore how the term "deliberation" is being used in popular, foundation, and academic publications. I will also study its meaning and use in one or more particular cases, to see how the term has affected these organizations' activities. ($20,000)

Gastil, J. (1999). Principal Investigator, Kettering Foundation research contract. During 2000, I will examine cases in which elected officials and government agencies have actively promoted public deliberation on substantive issues. ($12,058)

Gastil, J. (1999). Principal Investigator, University of Washington Royalty Research Fund. During 1999-2000, to study the effect of group deliberation on ideological constraint. ($15,193)

Gastil, J. (1998). Visiting Scholar at the Kettering Foundation. Spent two months at the Foundation completing a book manuscript on political representation and public deliberation. ($6,244)

Jenkins-Smith, H., & Gastil, J. (1997). Co-Principal Investigator, New Mexico Highway and Transportation Department. Conducted a series of six public meetings on long-range transportation planning in New Mexico. ($70,000)

Jenkins-Smith, H., & Gastil, J. (1997). Co-Principal Investigator, New Mexico Division of Vocational Rehabilitation. Study of the rehabilitation needs and service uses of New Mexicans with disabilities. ($57,380)

Gastil, J. (1992). Researcher, Kettering Foundation. Studied the effects of the National Issues Forums on participants' political communication attitudes and behaviors, resulting in the doctoral dissertation and research report noted above. ($26,500)

Gastil, J. (1992). Research Consultant, Kettering Foundation. Assisted with the development of the discussion guide, *Politics in America*. ($700)

Gastil, J. (1991). Robert G. Chollar Summer Research Assistant, Kettering Foundation. Produced a final report, *Democratic leadership: A conceptual synthesis of theory and research on democratic and participatory leadership*. ($2,000)

Gastil, J. (1988). National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Research Grant. Produced a final report, *The Meaning of Independence in Cameroon and Nigeria*. ($900)

Teaching and Public Scholarship

Gastil, J. (2007). Funding from the Walter Chapin Simpson Center for the Humanities for a speaker series on "Politics, Poverty, and Diversity" at Seattle area senior centers, featuring faculty and graduate students from across the University of Washington. ($3,750)

Gastil, J., & Wilkerson, J. (2005). Project funding from the University of Washington Technology Gap Innovation Fund to adapt *Election Day* and *LegSim* for the Advanced Placement high school classroom. ($49,986)

Wilkerson, J., & Gastil, J. (2003). Project funding from the William and Flora Hewlitt Foundation to complete the development of two simulation games, *LegSim* and *Election Day*. Funds paid for developing a marketing plan for these games and to promote the use of computer simulation games in college, high school, and middle school. ($51,361)

Gastil, J. (2002). Project funding from the Washington Research Foundation to aid the continued development of *Election Day*, a piece of educational software that simulates elections in the United

States. The funding covered the cost of software and book purchases, technical support, and professional consulting. ($10,000)

Gastil, J. (2000). Project funding from the Simpson Center for the Humanities. These funds covered the cost of purchasing photo-CDs for use in developing *Election Day*, a piece of educational software that simulates elections in the United States. ($600)

PAPERS AND PRESENTATIONS

Refereed Presentations

Knobloch, K., & Gastil, J. (2022, November). *Assessing the long-term attitudinal and behavioral impacts of the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review minipublic.* Paper to be presented at the annual meeting of the National Communication Association, New Orleans, LA.

Gastil, J. (2022, September). *Can voters trust each other? An online model for issue deliberation*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Montreal, Canada.

Már, K., Pfeffer, J., & Gastil, J. (2022, September). *Changing attitudes on climate change: Public deliberation versus elite direction*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Montreal, Canada.

Már, K., Pfeffer, J., & Gastil, J. (2022, August). *Changing attitudes on climate change: Public deliberation versus elite direction*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the European Consortium for Political Research conference in Innsbruck, Austria.

Gastil, J. (2022, May). *To play is the thing: Using game design principles to make online deliberation compelling*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the International Communication Association, Paris, France.

Már, K., & Gastil, J. (2021, August). *Do voters trust deliberative minipublics? Examining the origins and impact of legitimacy perceptions for the Citizens' Initiative Review*. Paper presented at the general conference of the European Consortium for Political Research (via online interface).

Gastil, J. (2016, November). *The democracy machine: A blueprint for an online platform that integrates deliberation and civic engagement*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Philadelphia, PA.

Gastil, J., Reedy, J., Wells, C., (2016, November). *Knowledge distortion in direct democracy: a longitudinal study of biased empirical beliefs on statewide ballot measures*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Philadelphia, PA.

Reedy, J., Wells, C., and Gastil, J. (2016, April). *Knowledge distortion in direct democracy: a longitudinal study of biased empirical beliefs on statewide ballot measures*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the Midwestern Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

Gastil, J., Richards, R., Reedy, J., Gabbay, M., & Kelly, Z. (2015, November). *Deliberative and cultural orientations in small decision-making groups*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Las Vegas, NV.

Kelly, Z., Reedy, J., Gabbay, M., Gastil, J. (2015, November). Persuasion, confidence, and choice shifts: An experimental study of decision making and communication structure in small groups. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Las Vegas, NV.

Kelly, Z., Gabbay, M., Reedy, J., & Gastil, J. (2015, June). *Choice shift in small networks*. Presentation at the Political Networks Conference, Portland, OR.

Gastil, J., Rosenweig, E., Knobloch, K., & Brinker, D. (2015, March/April). *Citizens consulting Citizens: What voters learn from the Citizens' Initiative Review process*. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Political Studies Association, Sheffield, UK.

Gastil, J. (2015, March/April). *Coding Participedia cases for statistical analysis*. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Political Studies Association, Sheffield, UK.

Gastil, J. (2014, November). Three approaches to measuring democratic deliberation in public meetings: Observer codings, participant self-assessments, and holistic expert judgment. Presentation at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Washington, DC.

Liu, W., & Gastil, J. (2014, November). *Pathways of immigrant political socialization: examining the role of news media, social connections, and community*. Paper presented (by first author) at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Washington, DC.

Reedy, J., Gabbay, M., Kelly, Z., & Gastil, J. (2014, November). The effects of communication network type and initial disagreement on decision making: An experimental analysis of groups discussing controversial topics. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Washington, DC.

Gastil, J., Knobloch, K., Kahan, D., & Braman, D. (2013, November). *Deliberation across cultural cognitive divides: A study of cultural bias in public forums*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Washington, DC.

Richards, R., & Gastil, J. (2013, November). *Legislation by amateurs: The role of legal details and knowledge in initiative deliberation.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Washington, DC.

Richards, R., & Gastil, J. (2013, November). *Symbolic-cognitive proceduralism as a robust justification for democratic deliberation.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Washington, DC.

Hans, V., Gastil, J., & Feller, T. (2013, October). *Deliberative democracy and the American civil jury*. Paper presented at the annual conference on Empirical Legal Studies, Penn Law School, Philadelphia, PA.

Warren, M., & Gastil, J. (2013, August/September). *New directions in political representation*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

Gabbay, M., Gastil, J., & Reedy, J. (2013, August/September). *Experimental study of persuasion and decision making in small networks*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

Knobloch, K. R., Barthel, M., & Gastil, J. (2013, June). *Emanating effects: The impact of microlevel deliberation on the public's political attitudes*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the International Communication Association, London, UK.

Gabbay, M., Gastil, J., Reedy, J., & Kelly, Z. (2013, April). *Experimental study of persuasion and confidence in small networks.* Paper presented at Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

Bonito, J. A., Meyers, R. A., Gastil, J., & Ervin, J. (2012, July). *Participation Across Multiple Small Group Discussion Sessions: Egocentric or Group-centric Influences?* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Interdisciplinary Network for Group Research, Chicago, IL.

Reedy, J., Gastil, J., & Gabbay, M. (2012, July). *Group research and terrorism: The interaction of network structure and disagreement in online political discussion groups*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the Interdisciplinary Network for Group Research in Chicago, IL.

Gastil, J., Richards, R., & Knobloch, K. (2012, May). *Vicarious deliberation: How the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review influences deliberation in mass elections.* Paper presented at the Rhetoric Society of America, Philadelphia, PA.

Black, L., Townsend, R., & Gastil, J. (2011, November). *Short course: Strengthening democratic voices in group communication courses.* Course co-presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, New Orleans, LA.

Gastil, J., Knobloch, K., Reedy, J., Henkels, M., & Walsh, K. C. (2011, November). Hearing a public voice in micro-level deliberation and macro-level politics: Assessing the impact of the Citizens' Initiative Review on the Oregon electorate. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, New Orleans, LA.

Gastil, J., & Kraig, R. (2011, November). *Deliberation and dissent: On the ethical necessity and hazards of disrupting public institutions*. Paper presented at the National Communication Association Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA.

Knobloch, K., Gastil, J., Reedy, J., & Walsh, K. C. (2011, November). *Did they deliberate? Applying a theoretical model of democratic deliberation to the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, New Orleans, LA.

Reedy, J. & Gastil, J. (2011, November). *Terrorism and small groups: How group communication research can inform the study of terrorist cells and leadership teams.* Paper presented at the annual convention of the National Communication Association, New Orleans, LA, USA.

Gastil, J. & Knobloch, K. (2011, May). *Evaluating deliberative public events and projects*. Paper presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, Boston.

Black, L., Hamel, A., & Gastil, J. (2010, November). Teaching the ropes by spinning a yarn: Using duality of structure to understand organizational stories as vicarious learning for organizational newcomers. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, San Francisco, CA.

Teng, C.-I., & Gastil, J. (2010, November). *The influence of personality and ideology on argumentativeness, deliberativeness, and political talk*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, San Francisco, CA.

Reedy, J., & Gastil, J. (2010, November). *From the secret ballot to the public vote: examining political discussion in vote-by-mail elections*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, San Francisco, CA.

Reedy, J., Wells, C., & Gastil, J. (2010, November). *Media and campaign messages and the emergence of values-based knowledge distortion in initiative elections.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, San Francisco, CA.

Gastil, J. (2010, July). *An empirical investigation of the impact of jury service on civic and political attitudes*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the Interdisciplinary Network for Group Research in Washington, DC.

Reedy, J., & Gastil, J. (2010, July). *Group discussion in vote-by-mail elections*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the Interdisciplinary Network for Group Research in Washington, DC.

Kahan, D., Braman, D., & Gastil, J. (2010, April). *Who fears the HPV Vaccine, who doesn't, and why? An experimental study of the mechanisms of cultural cognition.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

Gastil, J. (2009, November). Giving government a menu: Policy recommendations and impacts from the Australian Citizens' Parliament and other deliberative processes. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Chicago, IL.

Gastil, J. (2009, November). Tracing the flow of ideas through networked deliberative groups: An assessment of the integration of small online and face-to-face discussion groups in the Australian Citizens Parliament. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Chicago, IL.

Gastil, J. (2009, July). *An assessment of the integration of small online and face-to-face discussion groups in the Australian citizens parliament.* Presentation at the annual conference of the Interdisciplinary Network for Group Research in Boulder, CO.

Gastil, J. (2008, November). *One of these things is not like the others: Developing a typology of small groups to organize group research*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, San Diego.

Gastil, J., Lingle, C. J., & Deess, E. P. (2008, July). *A deliberative design for securing global justice: Imagining juries in the International Criminal Court*. Paper presented at the World International Studies Committee (WISC) 2nd Global International Studies Conference, Ljubljana, Slovenia.

Sprain, L., Black, L. W., & Gastil, J. (2008, July). *First among strangers: The selection of forepersons and their experience as leaders in civil and criminal juries.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the Interdisciplinary Network for Group Research in Kansas City, MO.

Gastil, J. (2008, July). *The embedded system theory of groups: Toward an integrative theoretical framework for the field of small group research.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the Interdisciplinary Network for Group Research in Kansas City, MO.

Gastil, J., & Xenos, M. (2008, May). *Of attitudes and engagement: Clarifying the reciprocal relationship between civic attitudes and political participation.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the International Communication Association, Montreal, Canada.

Gastil, J., & Black, L. (2007, November). *Deliberation as the organizing principle of political communication research*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Chicago, November, 2007.

Gastil, J. (2007, July). *The role of communication in disrupting democratic decision making in small groups.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the Interdisciplinary Network for Group Research in Lansing, MI.

Hickerson, A., & Gastil, J. (2007, May). *Assessing the difference critique of deliberation: Gender, emotion and the jury experience.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the International Communication Association, San Antonio, TX.

Bacci, C., Dollinger, M., & Gastil, J. (2006, November). Does deliberation yield a consistent pattern of attitude change? Testing the underlying value dimensions of opinion shifts during Deliberative Polls. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, San Antonio, TX.

Gastil, J., Braman, D., Kahan, D., & Slovic, P. (2006). *The cultural orientation of public opinion.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Association of Public Opinion Research conference in Montreal, Quebec.

Gastil, J., Braman, D., Kahan, D., & Slovic, P. (2006). *The "Wildavsky Heuristic" and the cultural orientation of mass political opinion.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Political Science Association in Philadelphia, PA.

Gastil, J., Burkhalter, S., & Black, L. (2006). *Do juries deliberate? A study of deliberation, individual difference, and group member satisfaction at a municipal courthouse.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, San Antonio, TX.

Gastil, J., Burkhalter, S., & Black, L. (2006). *Group deliberation in the courthouse: Predicting deliberation, participation, and satisfaction in municipal juries*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the Interdisciplinary Network for Group Research in Pittsburgh, PA.

Kahan, D., Braman, D., Gastil, J., & Slovic, P. (2006). *Gender, race, and risk perception: The influence of cultural status anxiety*. Paper to be presented at the annual conference of the Conference on Empirical Legal Studies, Austin, TX.

Kahan, D., Braman, D., Gastil, J., & Slovic, P. (2006). *White male status-anxiety effect.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the World Association of Public Opinion Research in Montreal, Quebec.

Deess, E. P., & Gastil, J. (2005, June). Political discussion and the self-destructing state: An historical account of state-sanctioned talk in the German Democratic Republic from 1980-1985. Paper presented at the annual conference of the International Communication Association, Dresden, Germany.

Gastil, J., Deess, E. P., Weiser, P., & Larner, J. (2005, June). *Jury service and electoral participation: A strong test of the participation hypothesis.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the International Communication Association, Dresden, Germany.

Gastil, J., Kahan, D., & Braman, D. (2005, November). The cultural resonance model: Integrating culture, ideology, partisanship, and knowledge in theories of political communication and public opinion. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Boston, MA.

Gastil, J., Leighter, J., Black, L., & Deess, E. P. (2005, November). *From small group member to citizen: Measuring the impact of jury deliberation on citizen identity and civic norms.* Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Boston, MA.

Moy, P., & Gastil, J. (2004, May). *Integrating public scholarship into the graduate curriculum.* Paper presented by Dr. Moy at the annual meeting of the International Communication Association, New Orleans, LA.

Gastil, J., & Sawyer, K. (2004, February). *When process matters: An exploration of different approaches to operationalizing public deliberation.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Western States Communication Association, Albuquerque, NM. (Top Paper in the Communication Theory division.)

Gastil, J. (2003, July). Learning through deliberating: Exploring the conditions under which public discussion increases political knowledge. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology.

Sager, K., & Gastil, J. (2003, May). The origins and consequences of consensus decision making: A study of the relationships among personality factors, decision rules, and group outcomes. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Communication Association.

Gastil, J., Black, L., & Moscovitz, K. (2003, May). *Ideology, attitude change, and deliberation in small groups.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Communication Association.

Gastil, J. (2003, February). Facilitating the transformation from student to citizen: Teaching deliberation and democracy in the college classroom. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Western States Communication Association.

Gastil, J. (2000, November). *Election Day: A computer simulation of strategic communication during political campaigns*. Poster presentation at the annual meeting of the National Communication Association.

Moy, P., & Gastil, J. (2000, August). *Discussion networks, media use, and deliberative conversation*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication.

Gastil, J., Deess, E. P., & Weiser, P. (2000, June). *Civic awakening in the jury room: A test of the connection between jury deliberation and political participation*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Communication Association.

Gastil, J. (2000, June). *The role of communication in disrupting democratic decision making in small groups*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Communication Association.

Gastil, J. (1999, May). *The effects of deliberation on political beliefs and conversation behavior*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Communication Association.

Invited Presentations

Gastil, J. (2023, May). "Social scientific perspectives on deliberative democracy." Presentation given at the Rhetoric Society of America Summer Institute, Penn State University, University Park, PA (via online interface).

Gastil, J. (2022, December). "Hope for democracy: How the Citizens' Initiative Review counters misinformation and improves voters' decision making in ballot initiative elections." Presentation at the Clinton School of Public Service, Little Rock, AR.

Gastil, J. (2022, December). "Forestalling the epidemic of 'truth decay': An application of deliberative and political communication theories." Presentation at the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR.

Gastil, J. (2022, November). "Forestalling the epidemic of 'truth decay': An application of deliberative and political communication theories." Presentation at the University of Colorado Department of Communication, Boulder, CO.

Gastil, J. (2022, October). "Forestalling the epidemic of 'truth decay': An application of deliberative and political communication theories to political decision making in a divided society." Presentation at Texas A&M University Department of Communication and Journalism, College Station, TX.

Gastil, J. (2022, March). "Deliberative democracy and digital platforms: John Gastil in Conversation with Nardine Alnemr," Deliberative Democracy seminar, Centre for Deliberative Democracy and Global Governance, Canberra, Australia (via onlne interface).

Gastil, J. (2021, November). "The municipal jury and democracy." Keynote lecture delivered at the 6th International Jury Trial Congress, Buenos Aires, Argentina (via online interface).

Gastil, J. (2021, October). "Hope for Democracy: How a political reform you've never heard of makes elections better." Guest lecture at the University of Pennsylvania in COMM 226, taught by Kathleen Hall Jamieson.

Gastil, J. (2021, June). "Quantitative and qualitative approaches to measurement." Presentation during Roundtable on Population Health Improvement virtual workshop on Civic Infrastructure to Advance Health Equity (via online interface).

Gastil, J. (2021, May). "Commentary - Conclusion of the Conference," at the close of the Yale MacMillan Center conference, Toward Citizen Legislators? The Case of the French Convention for Climate (2019-21)," New Haven, CT, and Paris, France (via online interface).

Gastil, J. (2021, February). "Hope for Democracy: How an election reform you've never heard of gives voters more power with Citizen Initiative Review." Presentation at the Democracy Week, hosted by

the League of Women Voters of Washington and Fix Democracy First, Seattle, WA (via online interface).

Gastil, J. (2020, November). "Normative theory, process design, and empirical testing: Twenty minutes on the 20-year journey of the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review." Presentation to the Department of Political Science, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA (via online interface).

Gastil, J. (2020, October). "Hope for democracy: How an election reform you've never heard of makes politics (a little) more deliberative." Talk at Schlow Centre Region Library, State College, PA (via online interface).

Gastil, J., & Davies, T. "Digital public infrastructure: A Corporation for Public Software." Presentation at the workshop, "Reclaiming digital infrastructure for the public interest," sponsored by the Digital Civil Society Lab, Stanford, University, October, 2020 (via online interface).

Gastil, J. (2020, September). "Hope for democracy: How an election reform you've never heard of makes politics (a little) more deliberative." Lecture at the Conversations in Conflict Studies lecture series, Program for Advancement of Research on Conflict and Collaboration, Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY (via online interface).

Gastil, J. (2020, September). "Hope for democracy: How deliberative reforms can improve elections." Political Theory Colloquium, University of British Columbia Department of Political Science, Vancouver, Canada (via online interface).

Gastil, J. (2020, September). "Gray Matters: Alzheimer's, American politics, and artificial intelligence, Q&A with policy novelist and political communication scholar." Session in the Magnetic Workplace series, RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, CA (via online interface).

Knobloch, K., & Gastil, J. (2020, September). "Is there hope for democracy? The story of the Citizens' Initiative Review and the deliberative democracy movement." Lecture series hosted by the National Institute for Civil Discourse, Washington, DC (via online interface).

Gastil, J. (2019, April). "Disrupting democracy: How to redesign online life to strengthen democratic governments." Research Unplugged talk at Schlow Centre Region Library, State College, PA.

Gastil, J. (2019, April). "Can we make it fun to deliberate? Imagining a gamified system for public consultation and civic engagement." Keynote address at the annual conference of the New Jersey Communication Association, Montclair, NJ.

Gastil, J. (2019, March). "The political dimension of the jury trial." Address given at the Trial by Jury International Conference on the Jury in Latin America. Mendoza, Argentina.

Gastil, J. (2019, January). "Lessons from the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review," keynote address at the Morris J Wosk Centre for Dialogue conference on direct democratic reform, Vancouver, Canada.

Gastil, J. (2018, November). *The Citizens' Initiative Review as a random assembly method.* Presented at "Random Assemblies in Constitution Making Processes," an expert and practitioner workshop sponsored by the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance and held at the United Nations, New York, NY.

Gastil, J. (2018, June). *How to make direct democracy more deliberative*. Keynote address at the Deliberative Democracy Summer School, "Implementing Citizen Deliberation as a Democratic Practice," Turku, Finland.

Gastil, J. (2018, March). *Could San José build a "democracy machine"? Exploring the potential for an integrated digital commons for deliberation, dialogue, and civic engagement.* Talk given at Code for San Jose, CA.

Gastil, J. (2017, June). *The 'Democracy Machine' and Deliberative Engagement.* Talk given at the Digital Frontiers Seminar, Institute of Policy Studies, National University of Singapore.

Gastil, J. (2017, June). *Building (and scrapping) a 'Democracy Machine:' Envisioning the design of an integrated online civic commons and the reasons it could fail.* Poster presented at the Communication Arts & Sciences conference, "Theorizing communication in a digitally networked age," University Park, PA.

Gastil, J. (2017, May). *Research on the 2016 Massachusetts pilot Citizens' Initiative Review (CIR) and the 2010-2016 Oregon CIR.* Formal testimony given before the Joint Election Laws Committee, Boston, MA.

Gastil, J. (2017, April). *Research on the 2016 Massachusetts pilot Citizens' Initiative Review (CIR) and the 2010-2016 Oregon CIR.* Presentation given to legislators and staff at the Massachusetts State Legislature, Boston, MA.

Gastil, J. (2017, March). *Deliberative Civility in the Citizens' Initiative Review, 2010-16*. Presentation at the National Institute for Civil Discourse research convening, Tucson, AZ.

Gastil J. (2016, April). *Juries in a Deliberative Constitution*. Presentation at McGill University Deliberative Constitutionalism Conference, Montreal, Quebec (Canada).

Gastil, J. (2016, April). *The Civic Impact of Jury Trials.* Presentation at Boston College conference, "The Jury In America: Past, Present, Future?" Boston, MA.

Gastil, J. (2016, February). *Common Ground for Action: So People Have Participated in a Forum . . . So What? [Introduction of the Democracy Machine]*. Featured talk given at the Conteneo Collaboration Confab on the Microsoft campus, San Jose, CA.

Gastil, J. (2015, September). *Effective group processes for public deliberation*. Testimony provided to the Presidential Commission for the Study of Bioethical Issues. Washington, DC. Record of testimony available online at http://bioethics.gov/meetings

Gastil, J. (2015, May). *El jurado y la calidad democrática (The jury and democracy).* Presentation opening the Congreso Internacional de Juicio por Jurados, Neuquen, Argentina.

Gastil, J. (2015, April). *Empowering voters through better information: Analysis of the Citizens' Initiative Review, 2010-2014.* Presentation for the panel, "Citizens' Initiative Review and other innovations in direct and deliberative democracy," at the Ash Center for Democratic Governance and Innovation, at Harvard University's Kennedy School of Government, Cambridge, MA.

Gastil, J. (2015, April). *How Voters Use the Citizens' Statements Produced by the Citizens' Initiative Review.* Presentation for the panel, "Getting to Yes (or No): Making Ballot Initiatives More Voter-Friendly and Deliberative," at the Ash Center for Democratic Governance and Innovation, Harvard Kennedy School of Government, Cambridge, MA.

Gastil, J. (2015, April). *Key Findings from Research on the 2010-2014 Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review.* Research testimony provided to the Massachusetts State House of Representatives, Boston, MA.

Gastil, J. (2015, March). *Deliberation across cultural cognitive divides*. Presentation to the Center for Risk and Crisis Management, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK.

Gastil, J. (2015, March). *Making initiative elections more deliberative through the Citizens' Initiative Review*. Keynote talk given at annual Sooner Communication Conference, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK.

Gastil, J. (2015, January). *Key Findings from Research on the 2010-2014 Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review*. Research testimony provided to the Washington State House of Representatives, Olympia, WA.

Gastil, J. (2014, November). *Making initiative elections more deliberative through the Citizens' Initiative Review.* Presentation at College of Urban Planning and Public Affairs, University of Illinois-Chicago.

Gastil, J. (2014, July). *Making initiative elections more deliberative through the Citizens' Initiative Review.* Presentation at Frontiers of Democracy Conference, Boston, MA.

Gastil, J. (2014, April). Making initiative elections more deliberative: A summary of research on the Citizens' Initiative Review. Presentation to the King County Bar Association, Seattle, WA.

Gastil, J. (2013, November). *Unmet expectations for democratic workplace as the source of employee grievances*. Webinar sponsored by the Association for Conflict Resolution.

Gastil, J. (2013, March). *Good arguments: Modern adventures in the theory and practice of deliberative democracy.* Presentation at the National Institute for Civil Discourse, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ.

Gastil, J. (2013, March). *The Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review: A new role for citizen deliberation in initiative elections.* Presentation at the Department of Communication, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ.

Gastil, J. (2013, February). *Deliberative democracy and the PINet Project*. Presentation given at Poli-Informatics Network Meeting I. Project sponsored by National Science Foundation and convened in Evanston, IL.

Gastil, J. (2013, February). *Democratic deliberation and electoral influence of the 2012 Oregon Citizens Initiative Review*. Presentation at the Center for American Political Responsiveness seminar, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA.

Gastil, J., & Simmons, C. (2013, January). *The jury system and deliberative democracy*. Presentation at Chiba University Law School, Chiba, Japan.

Gastil, J. (2013, January). Social and psychological change through democratic deliberation: How jury deliberation transforms private individuals into democratic citizens. Presentation at Department of Social Psychology, Toyo University, Tokyo, Japan.

Gastil, J. (2012, November). *The 2012 Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review: A test of the potential for linking small group and mass public deliberation*. Presentation at the Department of Communication Arts & Sciences, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA.

Gastil, J. (2012, November). Panel: Using information technology to supercharge group research and build group research communities. Annual meeting of the National Communication Association, Orlando, FL.

Gastil, J., & Brinker, D. (2012, September). *Do we really hate each other, or does it just look like it? Incivility, polarization, and deliberation in American politics*. Presentation (given by Brinker) at the HUB Heritage Hall, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA.

Gastil, J. (2012, September). *Logistic regression, causal inference, and the impact of the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review*. Presentation at the Methodology Center, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA.

Gastil, J., & Richards, R. (2012, August). *Making direct democracy deliberative through random assemblies.* Presentation at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Denver, Colo.

Gastil, J. (2012, June). *The Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review: State legislative support for citizen legislators in initiative elections*. Presentation (via Skype) at international conference on "Deliberation: values, processes, institutions," sponsored by the Centre for Deliberation, Institute of Sociology, the University of Warsaw, Poland.

Gastil, J. (2012, June). *Bringing deliberative democracy into electoral politics*. Solo instructor of three-day summer doctoral seminar at Wayne State University, Detroit, MI.

Gastil, J. (2012, June). Getting the civility we deserve: how to understand and avoid modern political incivility in the United States. Public lecture at Wayne State University, Detroit, MI.

Gastil, J. (2012, March). *The civility we deserve: Building democratic institutions and culture to create a civil society*. Keynote address at Communication and Social Action Conference, Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant, MI.

Gastil, J. (2012, March). *Deliberating before voting: Considering an election reform from Oregon to improve the initiative process.* Series of three talks sponsored by the Participatory Governance Initiative at Arizona State University and given at campuses in Phoenix, Glendale, and Tempe, AZ.

Gastil, J. (2012, March). *Four glimpses of democracy's future: Deliberative innovations in India, Brazil, Canada, and the United States*. Keynote address given at Graduate Student Conference in Political Science, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT.

Gastil, J. (2012, February). *Four glimpses of democracy's future: Deliberative innovations in India, Brazil, Canada, and the United States*. Public lecture sponsored by the Centre for Public Involvement and given at the University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada.

Gastil, J. (2011, November). Gave lectures and led a series of four workshop sessions on deliberative democracy. IRMA Certificate Course on Decentralization & Local Governance, Anand, India.

Gastil, J. (2011, January). Civic Awakening in the Jury Room: A Study of the Impact of Jury Service on Civic Attitudes and Behaviors. Invited talk given at UCLA Political Theory Workshop, Los Angeles, CA.

Gastil, J. (2011, January). Connecting small group deliberation with electoral politics: An assessment of the 2010 Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review. Invited talk given at USC-Annenberg Research Seminar, Los Angeles, CA.

Gastil, J., & Simmons, C. (2010, October). *Of Tocqueville, Justice Kennedy, and large sample sizes: Notes on the civic educational impact of jury service*. Presentation given at the 2010 American Bar

Association Commission on the American Jury Project, George Washington University Law School, Washington, DC.

Gastil, J. (2010, February). *One theory to rule them all.* Presentation given at the UC-Santa Barbara Center for Nanotechnology and Society.

Gastil, J. (2010, February). Civic awakening in the jury room: A longitudinal study of the impact of jury service on political and civil society. Presentation given at the UC-Santa Barbara Department of Political Science.

Gastil, J. (2010, February). *Adventures and advances in the theory and practice of deliberative democracy.* Presentation given at the Santa Fe Institute, Santa Fe, NM.

Gastil, J. (2010, January). *Academic publication and evaluation*. College of Management, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan.

Gastil, J. (2010, January). Business Behavior and Psychology in Small Groups. Presentation give at the College of Management, Chang Gung University, Taipei, Taiwan.

Gastil, J. (2009, October). Giving power to public voice: A critical review of alternative means of infusing citizen deliberation with legal authority or influence. Presentation given at conference on Publics and Emerging Technologies: Cultures, Contexts, and Challenges, Banff, Canada.

Gastil, J. (2009, April). The jury and democracy: how jury deliberation promotes civic engagement and political participation. Presentation given at the ABOTA Natural Jury Summit, San Francisco, CA.

Gastil, J. (2009, April). Deliberative democratic theory and the key challenges, opportunities, and innovations of 21st century democracy. Presentation given at Biennale Democrazia, Torino, Italy.

Gastil, J. (2009, March). *Student learning for a deliberative democracy*. Co-led workshop at the Student Affairs Administrators in Higher Education (NASPA) conference, Seattle, WA.

Gastil, J. (2008, February). *Democratic deliberation as the guiding principle of civic engagement and collaborative governance*. Keynote address at the UC Hastings College of the Law conference, Toward Collaborative Governance, San Francisco, CA.

Gastil, J., Reedy, J., Braman, D., & Kahan, D. (2008, November). Deliberation across the cultural divide: Assessing the potential for reconciling conflicting cultural orientations to reproductive technology. George Washington University Law School conference, Conflicting Interests in Reproductive Autonomy and Their Impact on New Technologies, Washington, DC.

Gastil, J. (2007, October). *Secondary analysis of archival data in social science research.* Lecture given to public policy methodology course, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA.

Gastil, J. (2007, March). *The frontiers of deliberative democratic theory and practice.* Presented as the Josephine Jones Communication Lecture at the University of Colorado, Boulder.

Gastil, J. (2007, February). *The frontiers of deliberative democratic theory and practice.* Presented to the faculty and students of the UW Department of Communication, Seattle, WA.

Gastil, J. (2007, February). *Citizens Initiative Review and initiative reform.* Presentation at Central Washington University, Ellensburg, WA.

Gastil, J. (2007, February). Effective ways to change and use current departmental/unit structures and bridging departmental divides. Presentation at the UW Faculty Leadership Workshops, Seattle, WA.

Gastil, J. (2007, January). Citizens Initiative Review and Initiative Reform: Making Elections More Deliberative. Presentation at The Voice of the Crowd – Colorado's Initiative, sponsored by the Byron R. White Center for the Study of American Constitutional Law and the University of Colorado Law Review, Denver, CO.

Gastil, J. (2007, January). The Small Democratic Group: Empirical and Methodological Advances. Invited lecture at the University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Gastil, J. (2006, November). Deliberative Democracy and the Civic Mission of the Public University. Invited lecture at the University of Massachusetts-Amherst.

Gastil, J. (2006, November). Culture, Deliberative Democracy, and the Experience of Being a Group Member. Paper presented as part of the panel, Connecting Language and Social Interaction Inquiry with Group Communication Studies, at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, San Antonio, TX.

Gastil, J. (2006, October). Political and Cultural Polarization: Just How Bad Is It, And What Can We Do? Invited lecture at Bellevue Community College Center for Liberal Arts, Bellevue, WA.

Gastil, J. (2006, October). *The frontiers of deliberative democratic theory and practice*. Invited lecture at the University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Gastil, J. (2006, May). Citizen deliberation in local and regional governance. Presentation and consultation given in three British Columbia communities—Squamish, Whistler, and Pemberton. Event organized by the Whistler Forum for Dialogue.

Gastil, J. (2006, March). Initiatives, Deliberation, and Democracy: Assessing and Improving Direct Democracy in the State of Washington. Invited lecture at Bellevue Community College, Bellevue, WA.

Gastil, J. (2006, March). Democracy, deliberation, and sustainability. Presentation given at the Office of Campus Sustainability, Michigan State University.

Braman, D., Kahan, D., & Gastil, J. (2003, November). *A cultural critique of gun litigation.* Paper presented at a workshop on gun control at Albany Law School, Albany, NY.

Gastil, J. (2003, October). Public meetings and the public's health: The salutary consequences of public deliberation. Presentation at University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI.

Gastil, J. (2003, May). How juries create citizens: Exploring the link between jury deliberation and political participation. Presentation at University of Puget Sound, Tacoma, WA.

Gastil, J. (2003, April). The practical significance of deliberative spectacles: Connecting experiments in public deliberation with the everyday practice of politics. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Eastern Communication Association, April, 2003.

Gastil, J. (2003, February). How juries create citizens: Exploring the link between jury deliberation and political participation. Presentation at Cornell University, Ithaca, NY.

Gastil, J. (2002, April). Citizen deliberation and the vitality of democratic life. Presentation at the Spring symposium series on Voices of Citizenship, sponsored by the Annette Strauss Institute for Civic Participation, University of Texas, Austin, TX.

Gastil, J. (2002, February). Civic awakening in the jury room: A test of the connection between jury deliberation and political participation. Presentation at Northwestern University, Chicago, IL.

Gastil, J., Smith, M., & Simmons, C. (2001, February). There's more than one way to legislate: an integration of representative, direct, and deliberative approaches to democratic governance. Paper presented at the University of Colorado Law Review Symposium, "New Structures for Democracy," Boulder, Colorado.

Gastil, J. (2000, May). Face-to-face deliberation: A luxury or necessity for democracy? Presentation given at Workshop on Communication and Civic Engagement, University of Washington, Seattle, WA.

Gastil, J., & Simmons, C. (1997, Summer). Power and decision making at community radio stations. Simulation game demonstration at the Community Radio Broadcasters conference, Denver, CO.

Gastil, J. (1996, Summer). The National Issues Forums as a form of public dialogue. Discussion method demonstration at the Public Dialogue Consortium International Retreat, Santa Cruz, CA.

Gastil, J., & Dillard, J. P. (1996, Spring). Democratic education through public deliberation. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

Panel Participation, Short Courses, Seminars, Workshops

"Normative theory, process design, and empirical testing: Twenty minutes on the 20-year journey of the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review," presentation on a panel at the colloquium of the Department of Political Science, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, November, 2020 (via online interface).

"Election security in the 2020 elections," panel participant at an event sponsored by the Law, Policy, and Engineering program at the Lewis Katz Law School, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, October, 2020 (via online interface).

"Mini-publics: The future of democracy or democracy theater? Reviewing the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review," lead panelist at event sponsored by the Institute for Public Knowledge, New York University, October, 2020 (via online interface).

"Online workshop: One year of permanent Citizens' Dialogue in the German-speaking community of Belgium," commentary panelist at conclusion of workshop, Université catholique de Louvain, Ottignies-Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium, September, 2020 (via online interface).

"Who Counts: The Complexities of Democracy in America," commentary panelist after the PBS broadcast of a HumIn Focus episode, produced by WPSU-TV and the Penn State Humanities Institute, University Park, PA, September, 2020 (via online interface).

"Democracy beyond elections: A new deal for our broken democracy," workshop participant at event convened by the Participatory Budgeting Project at the Ford Foundation, June, 2019.

"Referendum and deliberation: The experience of the Oregon Citizen Panels in the United States," panel participant at the Ciudades Democráticas conference, "Democratic cities: Rethinking the future of cities and social transformation," Madrid, Spain, November, 2018.

"Discussing direct democracy," roundtable participant at the conference on "Citizen Initiative and Direct Democracy" sponsored by the International Observatory on Participatory Democracy, Barcelona, Spain, November, 2018.

"Authors Meet Critics: Neblo, Esterling, and Lazer's *Politics with the people*," panel participant at the annual conference of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA, September, 2018.

"Perspectives on Science of Climate Communication," panel participant at the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine's meeting of the Climate Communications Initiative Advisory Committee, Washington, DC, May, 2018.

A series of ten talks, seminars, and workshops on designing a jury system for Argentina that maximized the potential for effective juror deliberation and democratic civic engagement. Buenos Aires, Rosario, Santa Fe, La Plata, and Trelew, Argentina, July-August, 2017.

Keynote panelist at the International Conference on Deliberation and Decision Making, Singapore, June, 2017.

"Engaging our civic calling through public deliberation/dialogue on campus and in communities," short course co-presenter at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Philadelphia, PA, November, 2016.

"The service of being a juror as a school of democracy and a better citizenship." Co-led workshop at the Congreso Internacional de Juicio por Jurados, Neuquen, Argentina, May, 2015.

"Rebuilding the public's trust begins with trusting the public" panel at New America Foundation, Washington DC, February, 2016.

"Public dialogue and deliberation: An invitation to integrate our teaching, research, service, and professional networks," short course co-leader at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Las Vegas, NV, November, 2015.

"Is media coverage of politics helping or hurting our democracy?" spotlight panelist (event broadcast on WHYY) at the annual conference of the Eastern Communication Association, Philadelphia, PA, April, 2015.

"Roundtable on new Public Dialogue and Deliberation Division at NCA," panelist at the annual conference of the Eastern Communication Association, Philadelphia, PA, April, 2015.

"Investigating direct democracy: discussion of current communication scholarship on initiatives, referenda, and recall elections," seminar organized and co-led with K. Knobloch at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Chicago, IL, November, 2014.

"Political communication: Our past(s), our present(s)," panelist at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Chicago, IL, November, 2014.

"Rhetorical activism in a digital age," panelist at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Chicago, IL, November, 2014.

"Fun with conflicting worldviews: building bridges between the boxes we inhabit," workshop co-led with S. Clark, National Coalition for Dialogue and Deliberation, Reston, VA, October, 2014.

"Refining and expanding deliberation through the Citizens' Initiative Review in Oregon, Colorado, and Arizona," workshop co-led with K. Knobloch and T. Reitman, National Coalition for Dialogue and Deliberation, Reston, VA, October, 2014.

"Deliberation, dialogue, and civic engagement," preconference co-organizer and facilitator at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Washington, DC, November, 2013.

"The future of Citizen Panels – Challenges of sustainable development," invited participant at workshop sponsored by Innovation in Governance Research Group, Technische Universität Berlin, Germany, April, 2013.

"Declining Trust in Jury Trials: Causes and Effects," co-presenter/panelist in general session at the Bench & Bar annual conference, University of Colorado Law School, Boulder, CO, September, 2012.

"Moving into Grant-Funded Research in the Social Sciences," co-presenter/leader at NCA workshop, which involved group and one-on-one advising of prospective grant applicants, held at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Chicago, IL, 2009.

"Spotlight on Benjamin R. Barber: A Decade of Behavior Lecture and Conversation," panel respondent to Barber's spotlight lecture given at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Chicago, IL, 2009.

"Democracy, Values, and Cultural Worldviews," co-leader with Dave Joseph of workshop at the Democracy Imperative conference on deliberation and higher education, Durham, NY, July, 2009.

"Workshop on Conducting Multilevel Analysis of Small Group Data," co-leader with Joe Bonito at the annual conference of the Interdisciplinary Network for Group Research in Boulder, CO, July, 2009.

"Deliberative Democracy & Communication Studies: Building Networks of Research, Pedagogy and Institutional Support," co-leader of seminar at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, San Diego, November, 2008.

"The Practice of Public Meetings" panel participant at the at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Chicago, November, 2007.

"Communication Scholars and Deliberative Democracy: Connecting our Teaching, Research, and Service," short course co-instructor at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, Chicago, November, 2007.

"Culture, Deliberative Democracy, and the Experience of Being a Group Member," paper prepared for "Connecting Language and Social Interaction Inquiry with Group Communication Studies" panel participant at the annual conference of the National Communication Association, San Antonio, TX, November, 2006.

"Talking to Jurors" panel participant at the annual District Meeting of the Lawyer Representatives from the Western District of Washington t the 9th Circuit Judicial Conference in Seattle, WA, February, 2006.

"Deliberation and Its Antecedents and Outcomes" panel respondent at the annual conference of the International Communication Association, Dresden, Germany, May, 2006.

"Innovations in Deliberation" panel participant at the annual conference of the International Communication Association, Dresden, Germany, May, 2006.

"The Internet and political participation: What new technologies are transforming the electoral process?" panel participant at the University of Colorado School of Law conference, The End of Politics as We Knew It?: Examining the Internet and Its Impact on Political Participation, Boulder, CO, September, 2005.

"Deliberation and public institutions" expert panel participation at Innovation in Public Engagement conference organized by the Western Australia Department of Planning and Infrastructure, Perth, Australia, June, 2005.

"Diversity in public deliberation" expert panel participation at Innovation in Public Engagement conference organized by the Western Australia Department of Planning and Infrastructure, Perth, Australia, June, 2005.

"Communication, citizenship, and the public good: A symposium" panel participant at the annual meeting of the Eastern Communication Association, April, 2003.

Respondent for all panels at the Institute in the Qualitative Case Study in Communication Research, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, July, 2002.

"Taking democracy to scale: Deliberative models of citizen engagement" panel participant at the America Speaks National Conference on Institutions, Democracy, and Technology, Washington, DC, May, 2002.

"Roundtable on Gastil's *By Popular Demand*" panel participant at the Midwestern Political Science Association annual meeting, Chicago, IL, April, 2002.
"Reinvigorating civic engagement" panel participant at Washington Health Legislative Conference, SeaTac, WA, December, 2001.
"Deliberation and public opinion" panel participant at Annenberg Public Policy Center symposium on Deliberation and the World Wide Web, Washington, DC, November, 2001.
"Citizenship education in Washington colleges and universities" panel participant at a forum sponsored by the Washington State Bar Association's Council on Public Legal Education, Seattle, WA, November, 2001.
"Initiatives: Too much democracy?" panel participant at the City Club, Seattle, WA, October, 2001.
"Reconnecting public managers with the public" panel discussant at the Western Political Science Association, Seattle, March, 1999.
"Participatory policy analysis" roundtable participant at the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, Washington, DC, November, 1997.

HONORS AND AWARDS

2021 National Communication Association Group Communication Division Ernest Bormann Research Award for the Outstanding Book for *Hope for Democracy*.
2020 Named Distinguished Professor in the College of the Liberal Arts at Pennsylvania State University.
2018 Gerald M. Phillips Award for Distinguished Applied Communication Scholarship from the National Communication Association.
2017 Welch Alumni Relations Award, given by the Penn State Liberal Arts Alumni Society Board of Directors for enhancing connections between the College and the alumni (received for development leadership at the McCourtney Institute for Democracy).
2011 International Association for Public Participation (IAP2) Research Award (with Katie Knobloch) for "Evaluation Report to the Oregon State Legislature on the 2010 Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review."
2011 National Communication Association Group Communication Division Ernest Bormann Research Award for the Outstanding Book for *The Jury and Democracy*.
1994 University of Wisconsin-Madison university-wide award for best writing by a graduate student for *Democracy in Small Groups*.

BOARDS AND COMMITTEES

Board of Directors

Deliberative Democracy Consortium (2008-2017).

Editorial Board Membership

Communication and the Public (2014-).
Human Communication Research (2003-2006).
International Journal of Public Participation (2006-2008).
Journal of Applied Communication Research (2012-2014).
Journal of Communication (2008-2015).
Journal of Deliberative Democracy, formerly Journal of Public Deliberation (2004-).
Small Group Research (2008-2013).

Professional Committees

Standing Committee on Advancing Science Communication Research and Practice, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (2018-).

Research Advisory Boards

"Deliberation for a Green Future (DEGREE)" research project, being submitted for funding by EU Horizon 2020.
"Green Voices" research project, being submitted for funding by EU Horizon 2020.

REVIEW WORK

Grant/Foundation Review

National Science Foundation
- Advisory Panelist for Decision, Risk, and Management Sciences Program (2012-2014)
- Reviewer, Political Science and the Decision, Risk, and Management Sciences Programs (2001-2002, 2006, 2008-2012, 2015, 2017, 2018, 2022), Time-sharing Experiments for the Social Sciences (2005, 2023), Science and Technology Centers (2020), Science & Technology Studies (2021).

Stavros Niarchos Foundation Agora Case Studies on Democracy (2022)
Education Research Funding Programme, Singapore (2022)
European Research Council, Reviewer (2017)
Mitacs Elevate, a Canadian research foundation (2020)
Swiss National Science Foundation (2019-2020)
Killam Program at the Canada Council for the Arts (Canada), Reviewer (2004)

Press Review

Cambridge University Press (2001)
Oxford University Press (1999, 2004, 2005, 2008-10, 2012, 2017)
Polity Press (2009)
Temple University Press (2005)
Vanderbilt University Press (2004-05)

Ad-Hoc Journal Review

Acta Politica (2022)
Administration & Society (2022)
American Journal of Political Science (2010, 2016, 2019-20, 2022)
American Politics Research (2017, 2021-22)
American Political Science Review (2002, 2004, 2007, 2009-11, 2013-14, 2020-21)
Argumentation & Advocacy (2020)
Basic and Applied Social Psychology (1992)
Behavioural Public Policy (2020)
British Journal of Political Science (2015-16, 2018, 2020-22)
Canadian Journal of Political Science (2019)
Citizenship Studies (2011)
Communication Methods & Measures (2021)
Communication Monographs (2013, 2017, 2020-21)
Communication Quarterly (2012)
Communication Reports (2013, 2018)
Communication Theory (2002-08, 2011, 2014, 2016, 2022)
Communication Yearbook (1994)
European Journal of Political Research (2016, 2020, 2022)
Government & Opposition (2017, 2019-20)
Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics (2000)
Health Communication (2011, 2019)
Human Communication Research (2015, 2019)
Human Relations (1994-2000)
Information & Society (2017-18)
International Criminal Justice Review (2019)
International Journal of Communication (2013-15, 2017-19)
International Journal of Public Participation (2008)
International Journal of Public Opinion Research (2011-12, 2015-19)
Journal of Applied Communication Research (2002, 2011-15, 2020)
Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media (2004)
Journal of Communication (2008-13, 2015, 2020, 2022)
Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication (2001, 2007, 2014-15, 2017)
Journal of Contemporary European Studies (2021)
Journal of Empirical Legal Studies (2010, 2016)
Journal of Experimental Social Psychology (2002)

Journal of Information Technology & Politics (2019-20)
Journal of Politics (2006-07, 2013-15, 2020)
Mass Communication & Society (2017)
Nature Human Behaviour (2017)
Nature Nanotechnology (2012)
Oñati Socio-Legal Series (2015)
Perspectives on Politics (2013)
Policy & Politics (2019)
Policy Studies (2012, 2021-22)
Political Behavior (2007, 2009, 2012-13, 2015, 2018-22)
Political Communication (1999-2005, 2007-11, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020-22)
Political Psychology (2013, 2020-21)
Political Research Quarterly (2008, 2012, 2015, 2017)
Political Studies (2012-13, 2016, 2019, 2021)
Politics (2013, 2018, 2021)
Politics, Groups, and Identities (2022)
Polity (2013)
Proceedings of the National Academy of the National Academy of Sciences (2021)
Psychiatry, Psychology, and Law (2020)
Public Administration (2016)
Public Opinion Quarterly (2000, 2006-07, 2009, 2015-16, 2021)
Representation (2019)
Research & Politics (2022)
Science (2018)
Sex Roles (1993-2000, 2004-05)
Small Group Research (1992, 2008-12, 2021)
Social Science Quarterly (1998-2003, 2005, 2020)
Social Science Research (2018)
Telematics and Informatics (2018)
Theory & Psychology (2020)
Women's Studies in Communication (2001-02)