

**POLITICAL SCIENCE 560**  
**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: THEORY AND METHOD**

Fall 2019

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**Office Hours:** by appointment.

**Course Description:** This seminar offers an introduction to theories of International Relations (IR). The principal aims of the seminar are: (a) to familiarize students with theories and conceptual tools used to analyze world politics, and (b) to explore how different theories and conceptual tools speak to contemporary debates and events. It is NOT a seminar describing current events in world politics, but one that enables students to see these events from an analytical angle and form their own understanding of the ways in which world politics function. The seminar is organized in three parts: first, we examine the dominant theories in International Relations; second, we use these theories to analyze issues on war and peace, conflict and cooperation, and international institutions; finally, we study international political economy.

**Assignments:**

Two thought papers: 20% each. For each paper,

- Pick the readings for one week: there is no single right way to write a thought paper, but when you write, you might want to pay attention to the following questions: what are the key research questions/puzzles that unite these readings, for example, the role of geography and climate on institutional choices and long-term economic development? Do you agree or disagree with the main arguments and why? (You need to give some argument to support your opinion.) Pay attention to the underlying theoretical assumptions: some of them are explicitly discussed in the readings; some or maybe most of them are not; but do they make any sense and are they necessary? Would and how do the theoretical implications change if we relax the key assumptions? Moreover, you might want to discuss the testable implications of the theory and evaluate the quality of empirical analysis. Finally, which is where the discussion above should lead us, what is the next step in this research agenda?
- For the 2 weeks that you choose to write the thought papers on, you also need to lead the discussion for the seminar. The thought papers may also serve as a place to begin to develop ideas for your own further research. Send the thought papers to me via email (either in a word document or in PDF) by the end of the week for which you lead the discussion!

Research paper/design: 40%

- By the end of week 6, you should find a research question or puzzle related to the course topics; speak to me about it either in or after class. This part is not graded but it is very important because all good research starts with the “right” question.
- By week 7, I need from you a written statement on your research question. This should be no more than one page, basically telling someone outside the subfield why this is an important and interesting question that is worth doing (5% of the final grade).
- Between week 8-11: informal class presentation of the research question, literature review, and your theory; not graded.
- By week 12, you need to turn in a literature review plus your own hypothesis(es) on the research question; this should be no more than 4,000 words (15% of the final grade).
- By week 16, you should finish the rest of the paper; in case you cannot turn in the whole paper, I will take a well-developed research design, that is, (how to) collecting data (quantitative and/or

qualitative) and testing your hypothesis; for both cases, the final draft should be no more than 8,000 words. (20% of the final grade based on the FINAL paper/research design).

Participation: 20%

- 10% for leading the discussion.
- 10% for general participation.

**Readings:** I expect you to read all the required readings listed on the syllabus for a particular date **before** class; note that there are recommended readings for most of the weeks as well: they are not required, but might help if you are particularly interested in the topic of the week. The reading load is not light, but neither is it too heavy. Make sure you leave yourself plenty of time and look ahead for heavy reading days.

## **PART I: Different Paradigms**

**Week 1: no class (out of town for conference).**

**Week 2: class introduction.**

**Week 3: Realism and Neoliberalism.**

Robert O. Keohane, 1984. *After hegemony: cooperation and discord in the world political economy*.

Read chapter 4-7, that is, page 49-132.

John J. Mearsheimer. 1990. "Back to the Future: Instability in Europe After the Cold War." *International Security*. 15: 5-56

Robert Powell. 1994. "Anarchy in International Relations Theory: The Neorealist-Neoliberal Debate." *International Organization*. 48: 313-344.

David Lake. 2013. "Theory is Dead, Long Live Theory: The End of the Great Debates and the Rise of Eclecticism in International Relations." *European Journal of International Relations*. 19: 567-587.

*Recommended:*

Kenneth N. Waltz. 1979. *Theory of international politics*.

Doyle. 1986. "Liberalism and World Politics." *American Political Science Review* 80(4): 1151-1169.

Thomas Christensen and Jack Snyder. 1990. *Chain Gangs and Passed Bucks: Predicting Alliance Patterns in Multipolarity*. *International Organization* 44: 137-168.

John Vasquez. 1997. "The Realist Paradigm and Degenerative versus Progressive Research Programs." *American Political Science Review*. 91: 899-912.

Stephen Van Evera. 1998. "Offense, Defense, and the Causes of War." *International Security*. 22: 5-43.

Robert Jervis. 1999. "Realism, Neoliberalism, and Cooperation: Understanding the Debate." *International Security* 24: 42-63.

Krasner. 2004. "Sharing Sovereignty: New Institutions for Collapsed and Failing States." *International Security* 29(2): 85-120.

**Week 4: Dependency theory, Constructivism, and Psychological approaches.**

Frank, Andre G. 1967. *Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America: Historical Studies of Chile and Brazil*. Read page 143-167: "The Development of Underdevelopment."

Wendt, Alex. 1992. "Anarchy is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics." *International Organization* 46:391-425.

Martha Finnemore and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change." *International Organization*. 52: 887-917.

- James Fearon and David D. Laitin. 2000. "Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity." *International Organization*. 54: 845-877.
- Meyer, John W., John Boli, George M. Thomas, and Francisco O. Ramirez. 1997. "World Society and the Nation-State." *American Journal of Sociology* 103(1):144-81.
- Levy, Jack S. 2000. "Loss Aversion, Framing Effects, and International Conflict: Perspectives from Prospect Theory." In Midlarsky, Manus (ed.). 2000. *Handbook of War Studies II*.

*Recommended:*

- Wallerstein. 1974. "The Rise and Future Demise of the World Capitalist System: Concepts for Comparative Analysis." *Comparative Studies in Sociology and History* 16(4): 387-415.
- Caporaso, James A. (ed.). 1978. "Dependence and Dependency in the Global System." *International Organization* 32(1): special issue.
- Finnemore. 1996. "Constructing Norms of Humanitarian Intervention", in *The Culture of National Security* by Peter Katzenstein (ed.).
- Copeland, Dale. 2000. "The Constructivist Challenge to Structural Realism: a Review Essay." *International Security* 25(2):187-212.
- Mancur Olson: *The Logic of Collective Action*, Harvard UP 1971. Read page 1-66.
- Sylvan, Donald A., Thomas M. Ostrom, and Katherine Gannon. 1994. "Case-Based, Model-Based, and Explanation-Based Styles of Reasoning in Foreign Policy". *International Studies Quarterly* 38(1):61-90.

**Week 5. Regime Theory, International Cooperation, and Debate on neo-liberal Institutionalism.**

- Ruggie John. 1982, "International Regimes, Transactions, and Change: Embedded liberalism in the Postwar Economic Order," *International Organization* 36(2), 379-415.
- Ruggie, John, 1992, "Multilateralism: The Anatomy of an Institution." *IO*. 46(3), 561-598.
- Grieco, J., 1988. "Anarchy and the Limits of Cooperation: A Realist Critique of the Newest Liberal Institutionalism," *IO* 42(3), 485-507.
- Milner, Helen. 1992. "International Theories of Cooperation Among Nations: Strengths and Weaknesses." *World Politics* 44 (3):466-496.
- Mearsheimer, John J., 1994, "The False Promise of International Institutions," *International Security* 19 (3): 5-49.
- Beth Simmons. 2000. "International Law and State Behavior: Commitment and Compliance in International Monetary Affairs." *American Political Science Review* 94: 819-835.

*Recommended:*

- James Fearon. 1998. "Bargaining, Enforcement, and International Cooperation." *International Organization* 52: 269-305.
- Robert Powell. 1991. "Absolute and Relative Gains in International Relations Theory." *American Political Science Review* 85: 1303-1320.
- Stephen Krasner. 1991. "Global Communications and National Power: Life on the Pareto Frontier." *World Politics* 43: 336-366.
- Ronald Mitchell and Patricia M. Keilbach. 2001. "Situation Structure and Institutional Design: Reciprocity, Coercion, and Exchange." *International Organization* 55: 891-917.

**Week 6. Second Image reversed, domestic sources of foreign policies, and two-level games.**

- Katzenstein, Peter. 1976. "International Relations and Domestic Structures: Foreign Economic Policies of Advanced Industrial States." *International Organization* 30(1): 1:45.
- Gourevitch, P., 1978, "The Second Image Reversed: the International Sources of Domestic Politics," *International Organization* 32(2):881-911.

- Rogowski, Ronald. 1987. "Political Cleavages and Changing Exposure to Trade," *American Political Science Review* 81(4): 1121-1137.
- Putnam, Robert D., 1988, "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-level Games," *IO* 42(3): 427-460.
- Jessica Weeks. 2012. "Strongmen and straw men: Authoritarian regimes and the initiation of international conflict." *American Political Science Review*, 106: 326-347.
- James Fearon. 1994. "Domestic Political Audiences and the Escalation of International Disputes." *American Political Science Review*. 88: 577-592.

## **PART II: (International) Security**

### **Week 7: Inter and intra-state conflicts – an overview.**

- Maoz, Zeev and Bruce Russett, 1993. "Normative and Structural Causes of Democratic Peace, 1946-1986," *American Political Science Review* 87(3):624-638.
- Gartzke, Erik, Quan Li, and Charles Boehmer. 2001. "Investing in the Peace: Economic Interdependence and International Conflict." *International Organization* 55(2):391-438.
- Ward, Siverson, and Cao. 2007. "Disputes, Democracies, and Dependencies." *American Journal of Political Science* 51(3): 583-601.
- Lake, David A. and Donald Rothchild 1996 "Containing Fear: The Origins and Management of Ethnic Conflict." *International Security* 21(2):41-75.
- Hegre, Havard, Tanja Ellingsen, Scott Gates, and Nils Petter Gleditsch. 2001. "Toward a Democratic Civil Peace? Democracy, Political Change, and Civil War, 1816-1992." *American Political Science Review* 95(1):33-48."
- Fearon, James D., and David D. Laitin. 2003. "Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War." *American Political Science Review* 97(1):75-90.

### *Recommended:*

- Chan, Steve. 1997. "In Search of Democratic Peace: Problems and Promise." *Mershon International Studies Review* 41(1):59-91.
- Farber, H. S. and Joanne Gowa, 1997. "Common Interests or Common Polities? Reinterpreting the Democratic Peace." *The Journal of Politics* 59(2):393-417
- Sambanis, Nicholas. 2002. "A Review of Recent Advances and Future Directions in the Literature on Civil War". *Defense and Peace Economics* 13(3):215-243.
- Ross, Michael. 2004. "What Do We Know About Natural Resources and Civil War?" *Journal of Peace Research* 41 (2):337-56.

### **Week 8: State Breakdown, Conflict, and Ethnic Violence.**

- Cederman, L.-E. and Girardin, L. 2007. "Beyond Fractionalization: Mapping Ethnicity Onto Nationalist Insurgencies." *American Political Science Review*, vol 101, no 1, 173-86.
- Varshney, Ashutosh. 2001. "Ethnic Conflict and Civil Society: India and Beyond." *World Politics* 53 (3): 374-98.
- Guillermo Trejo. 2009. "Religious Competition and the Social Bases for Ethnic Mobilization. Why the Catholic Church Promotes Indigenous Movements in Latin America: Evidence from Mexico?" *American Political Science Review*, 103(3): 323-342.
- Xun Cao, Haiyan Duan, Chuyu Liu, Yingjie Wei. 2018. "Local Religious Institutions and the Impact of Interethnic Inequality on Conflict." *International Studies Quarterly* 62(4): 765-781.
- Metternich, Nils W., Dorff, Cassy, Gallop, Max, Weschle, Simon, and Ward, Michael D. 2013. "Antigovernment Networks in Civil Conflicts: How Network Structures Affect Conflictual Behavior." *American Journal of Political Science*. 57(4): 1540-5907.
- Di Miceli, Andrea. 2018. "Chasing the Key Player: A Network Approach to the Myanmar Civil War." Working paper.

*Recommended:*

- Kristin Bakke and Erik Wibbels “Regional Inequality, Ethnic Diversity and Conflict in Federal States” *World Politics* (October 2006): 1-50.
- Buhaug and Gates. 2002. “The Geography of Civil War.” *Journal of Peace Research* 39: 417-33.
- Elisabeth Wood. 2008. “The Social Processes of Civil War: The Wartime Transformation of Social Networks.” *Annual Review of Political Science*, Vol. 11: 539-561.
- James Anderson et al. “Sectarian Demography, territoriality, and political development in Northern Ireland” *PG* 17,2, (1998) pp. 187-208.
- Paul Hensen 2000. “Territory: Theory and Evidence on Geography and Conflict” in Vazquez (ed.) *What do we know about war? R&C*.

**Week 9: The New Disaggregated Approach of Conflict Studies.**

- Eli Berman, Jacob N. Shapiro, and Joseph H. Felter. 2011. "Can Hearts and Minds Be Bought? The Economics of Counterinsurgency in Iraq". *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 119, No. 4 (August 2011), pp. 766-819.
- Pierskalla, Jan H. & Florian M. Hollenbach. (2013). “Technology and Collective Action: The Effect of Cell Phone Coverage on Political Violence in Africa.” *American Political Science Review* 107:207–224. And there is another paper on cell phone:
- Jacob N. Shapiro, and Nils B. Weidmann. “Is the Phone Mightier than the Sword? Cell Phones and Insurgent Violence in Iraq.” Forthcoming in *International Organization*.
- Yanagizawa-Drott, David. 2014. “Propaganda and Conflict: Evidence from the Rwandan Genocide.” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 129, 4, 1947-1994.
- Stelios Michalopoulos and Elias Papaioannou. 2016. “The Long-Run Effects of the Scramble for Africa.” *American Economic Review*, 106 (7): 1802-1848.
- Melissa Dell. 2015. “Trafficking Networks and the Mexican Drug War.” *AER* 105, 6: 1738-1779. The following page: <https://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/aer.20121637> has replication data and appendix.

*Recommended:*

- Lars-Erik Cederman, Luc Girardin, and Kristian Skrede Gleditsch. 2009. “Ethno-Nationalist Triads: Assessing the Influence of Kin Groups on Civil Wars.” *World Politics* 61(3): 403-437.
- Jason Lyall. 2010. “Are Co-Ethnics More Effective Counter-Insurgents? Evidence from the Second Chechen War.” *American Political Science Review*, 104:1 (February 2010), 1-20.
- Theisen, Ole Magnus; Helge Holtermann & Halvard Buhaug (2011/2012). “Climate Wars? Assessing the Claim That Draught Breeds Conflict.” *International Security* 36(3): 79-106.
- Buhaug and Rod. 2006. “Local Determinants of African Civil Wars, 1970-2001.” *Political Geography* 25,3, 315-335.
- Jason Lyall. 2009. “Does Indiscriminate Violence Incite Insurgent Attacks? Evidence from Chechnya.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. Vol. 53, No. 3.
- O’Loughlin, John, Frank D. W. Witmer, Andrew M. Linke, Arlene Laing, Andrew Gettelman & Jimmy Dudhia (2012). “Climate Variability and Conflict Risk in East Africa, 1990-2009.” *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 109(45):18344–18349.
- F. Daniel Hidalgo, Suresh Naidu, Simeon Nichter, and Neal Richardson. 2010. “ECONOMIC DETERMINANTS OF LAND INVASIONS.” *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, August 2010, 92(3): 505–523.

**Week 10: The New Disaggregated Approach of Conflict Studies – the role of natural resources.**

- Michael L. Ross. 2015. “What Have We Learned about the Resource Curse?” *Annu. Rev. Polit. Sci.* 18:239–59: read the section on “RESOURCES AND CIVIL WAR.”

- Dube, Oeindrila and Juan Vargas. 2008. "Commodity Price Shocks and Civil Conflict: Evidence from Colombia." Working Paper, Kennedy School of Government. Now it is forthcoming in *Review of Economic Studies*. The theoretical model is in the following formal paper:  
(Dal Bó, Ernesto and Dal Bó, Pedro. 2011. WORKERS, WARRIORS, AND CRIMINALS: SOCIAL CONFLICT IN GENERAL EQUILIBRIUM. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 9 (4): 1542-4774.)
- Nicolas Berman, Mathieu Couttenier, Dominic Rohner, and Mathias Thoenig. 2017. "This Mine is Mine! How Minerals Fuel Conflicts in Africa." *American Economic Review* 2017, 107(6): 1564–1610.
- Darin Christensen, and Mai Nguyen, and Renard Sexton. 2019. "Strategic Violence during Democratization: Evidence from Myanmar." *World Politics* 71(2): 332-366.
- Darin Christensen. 2019. "Concession Stands: How Mining Investments Incite Protest in Africa." *International Organization* 73(1): 65-101.
- Sanchez de la Sierra, Raul. 2017. "On the Origin of the State: Stationary Bandits and Taxation in Eastern Congo," available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2358701> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2358701>.
- Gehring, Kai, Sarah Langlotz, and Stefan Kienberger. 2018. "Stimulant or depressant? Resource-related income shocks and conflict." Working paper.

*Recommended:*

- Benjamin Crost and Joseph H. Felter. 2016. "EXPORT CROPS AND CIVIL CONFLICT," working paper.
- Macartan Humphreys. 2005. "Natural Resources, Conflict, and Conflict Resolution." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49: 508-37.
- Henning Bohn and Robert T. Deacon. 2010. "Ownership Risk, Investment, and the Use of Natural Resources." *The American Economic Review*, Vol. 90, No. 3, pp. 526-549.
- ANDREAS KOTSADAM and ANJA TOLONEN. 2016. "African Mining, Gender, and Local Employment." *World Development* Vol. 83, pp. 325–339.
- Andreas Kotsadam, Gudrun Østby, Siri Aas Rustad. 2017. "Structural change and wife abuse: A disaggregated study of mineral mining and domestic violence in sub-Saharan Africa, 1999-2013." *Political Geography* 56: 53-65.

### **PART III: (International) Political Economy**

#### **Week 11: Trade and financial flows.**

- Goldstein, Judith. 1988. "Ideas, Institutions, and American Trade Policy." *International Organization* 42(1): 179-217.
- Hiscox, Michael. 2002. "Commerce, Coalitions, and Factor Mobility: Evidence from Congressional Votes on Trade Legislation." *American Political Science Review* 96(3): 593-608.
- Kim, In Song. 2017. "Political Cleavages within Industry: Firm-level Lobbying for Trade Liberalization." *American Political Science Review* 111(1): 1–20.
- Gulotty, Robert, Xiaojun Li, Wei Lin, and Lizhi Liu. 2018. "Regulatory Protection and the Concentration of Trade: Evidence from Chinese Customs Data." Working paper.
- Pauly and Goodman. 1993. "The obsolescence of capital controls." *World Politics* 46(1):52-80.
- Simmons. 2001. "The international politics of harmonization." *International Organization* 55(3):589-620.

*Recommended:*

- Milner, Helen and David Yoffie. 1989. "Between free trade and protectionism." *International Organization* 43(2):239-272.

- Milner, Helen. 1999. "The political economy of international trade." *Annual Review of Political Science* 2:91-114.
- Leblang. 1999. "Domesitc political institutions and exchange rate commitments in developing world." *International Studies Quarterly* 43:599-620.
- Andrews and Willet. 1997. "Financial interdependence and the state." *International Organization* 51(3):479-511.
- Quinn and Inclan. 1997. "The origins of financial openness." *American Journal of Political Science* 41(3):771-813.

### **Week 12: Globalization and Its Implications.**

- Garrett, Geoffrey and Peter Lange. 1991. "Political Responses to Interdependence: What's "Left" for the Left?" *International Organization* 45(4): 539-564.
- Mosley, Layna. 2000. "Room to Move: International Financial Markets and National Welfare States." *International Organization* 54(4): 737-773.
- Wibbels, Erik and Mois'es Arce. 2003. "Globalization, Taxation, and Burden-Shifting in Latin America." *International Organization* 57(2): 111-136.
- Simmons and Elkins. 2004. "The globalization of liberalization." *American Political Science Review* 98(1):171-89.
- Cao, Xun. 2012. "Global Networks and domestic Policy convergence: a Network explanation of Policy changes." *World Politics* 64, no. 3: 375-425
- KAYSER, M., and PERESS, M. 2012. "Benchmarking across Borders: Electoral Accountability and the Necessity of Comparison." *American Political Science Review* 106(3): 661-684.

#### *Recommended:*

- Dani Rodrik, 1997. Has globalization gone too far?
- Garrett, Geoffrey. 1998. "Global Markets and National Politics: Collision Course or Virtuous Circle?" *International Organization* 52(4):787-824.
- Kapstein. 2000. "Winners and losers in the global economy." *International Organization* 54(2): 359-384.
- Dollar, David and Aart Kraay. "Spreading the Wealth." *Foreign Affairs* 81(1):120-133.
- Cameron, David. 1978. "The Expansion of Public Economy: A Comparative Analysis." *American Political Science Review* 72(4):1243-61.
- Rudra, Nita. 2002. "Globalization and the decline of the welfare state in less-developed countries." *International Organization* 56(2): 411-445.

### **Week 13: Institutions, Foreign Aid, and Development.**

- Morrison. 2009. "Oil, non-tax revenue, and the redistributinal foundations of regime stability." *International Organization* 63: 107-138.
- Daron Acemoglu, Simon Johnson, and James Robinson. 2002. "Reversal of Fortune: Geography and Institutions in the Making of the Modern World Income Distribution." *Quarterly Journal of Economic* 117, 4: 1231-94.
- Nunn, Nathan. 2008. "The Long-Term Effects of Africa's Slave Trades." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 123(1): 139-176.
- Stelios Michalopoulos and Elias Papaioannou. 2014. "NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND SUBNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA." *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* (2014), 151-213.
- Melissa Dell. 2010. "The Persistent Effects of Peru's Mining Mita." *Econometrica*. 2010, 78(6):1863-1903. There are replication data files from her website:  
<https://scholar.harvard.edu/dell/publications>.

Robin Burgess, Matthew Hansen, Benjamin A. Olken, Peter Potapov, and Stefanie Sieber. 2012. THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF DEFORESTATION IN THE TROPICS. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* (2012), 1707–1754.

*Recommend:*

North. 1993. Nobel prize lecture: <http://www.nobel.se/economics/laureates/1993/north-lecture.html>.

Wade. 2000. “Wheels within wheels: rethinking the Asian crisis and the Asian model.” *Annual Review of Political Science* 3:85-115 .

MacIntyre. 2001. “Institutions and investors.” *International Organization* 55(1):81-122.

Goldsmith. 2001. “Foreign aid and statehood in Africa.” *International Organization* 55(1):123-148.

Nunn, Nathan, and Diego Puga. 2012. “Ruggedness: The Blessing of Bad Geography in Africa.” *Review of Economics and Statistics* 94(1): 20–36.

Stelios Michalopoulos and Elias Papaioannou. 2017. “SPATIAL PATTERNS OF DEVELOPMENT: A MESO APPROACH.” Working Paper 24088: <http://www.nber.org/papers/w24088>. (*Annual Review of Economics*, forthcoming.)

Abhijit Banerjee and Lakshmi Iyer. 2005. “History, Institutions, and Economic Performance: The Legacy of Colonial Land Tenure Systems in India. *American Economic Review* 94, 4: 1190-1213.

Melissa Dell and Benjamin A. Olken. 2017. “THE DEVELOPMENT EFFECTS OF THE EXTRACTIVE COLONIAL ECONOMY: THE DUTCH CULTIVATION SYSTEM IN JAVA,” working paper.

**Week 14: Democratization and the Political Economy of Regime Type.**

Przeworski, Adam and Fernando Limongi. 1997. “Modernization: Theory and Facts.” *World Politics* 49: 155-84.

Daron Acemoglu and James Robinson. 2000. “Why Did the West Extend the Franchise? Democracy, Inequality, and Growth in Historical Perspective,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 115: 1167-1199.

Boix, Carles and Susan Stokes. 2003. “Endogenous Democratization.” *World Politics* 55: 517-49.

Michael Ross. 2006. “Is Democracy Good for the Poor?” *American Journal of Political Science* 50(4): 860-874.

Geddes, Barbara (1999). “Authoritarian Breakdown: Empirical Test of a Game Theoretic Argument,” paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta.

**Week 15: Research Paper Presentations.**